The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY
WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 50
" three months.....1 50

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at WOODLAND, the county seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each. The first term begins August 22d, and ends December 23d. The second term begins January 9th and ends May 12th.

Baccalaureate Sermon, Sunday, May 7th. Commencment, Friday, May 12th.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., President, Professor of Ancient Languages and Elocution.
J. I. McCONNELL, Professor of Mathematics.
G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of the Preparatory Department.
MRS. C. L. CROSS, Principal of the Primary Department.
Miss FLORENCE G. JOHNSON, Teacher of Vocal and Instrumental Music.
MRS. J. E. DIXON, Teacher of Ornamental Branches and French.
P. A. ESPINA, Professor of Spencerian Penmanship and Pen-Drawing
G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term.....$34 50
Preparatory, " ".....24 50
Primary, " ".....15 50
Music, with use of Piano, per month.....8 00
French and German, each, " 10 00
Wax-Work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month.....8 00
Oil Painting, per month.....8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month.....6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month.....6 00
Spencerian Penmanship, per course of fifteen lessons, stationery found.....3 00

Tuition Payable in advance, in Gold Coin.

No deduction for absence, except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time, and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. Young ladies will be boarded by Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. Board, lodging, lights and fuel, per term, $100. se17tf

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CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,

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MESSRS. EATON & BURNS, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms

Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table

Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,

By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.

de25tf EATON & BURNS, Proprietors.

THE BANK OF WOODLAND.

Capital Stock $200.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN.....VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH, ...CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

DISCOUNT DAYS, TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.

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CHEAP CUSTOM-MADE BOOTS!

Charles Nangle,

Anatomical Bootmaker,

Shop on MAIN STREET, Opposite THE COLLEGE, WOODLAND,

Makes Gents' Fine French Calf Boots to order at the following low prices for cash:

Gents' Fine French Dress Boots, pegged...$11 50
Do with Tap Soles.....12 50
Fine French sewed Boots.....12 50
Do do with Tap Soles..13 50
Extra Heavy Tap Soled Working Boots..10 00

☞ REPAIRING neatly done. fe26-3m

HUNTER HOUSE,

WOODLAND,

A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY HOTEL.

Rooms Well Ventilated

And neatly furnished.

The table will be supplied with EVERY DELICACY THE SEASON AFFORDS.

☞ Charges moderate and satisfaction guaranteed.

mh19-3m D. D. HUNTER, Proprietor.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO

ja16-3m

The Best Chance Yet!

I have purchased a very desirable tract of land in the East part of Woodland and divided it into

Homestead Lots, at $150

each, in monthly payments of $10, without interest.

THIS IS A GOOD CHANCE

for those in moderate circumstances to secure a home in as desirable a location as any in Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.

Woodland, May 28th, 1870. fe28m3

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. fe13-3m

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

TRASK & HOOD,

mh19] DAVISVILLE. [3m

The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. IV. WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.: SATURDAY, MARCH 25, 1871. NO. 18.

CALIFORNIA COLLEGE,

VACAVILLE,

SOLANO COUNTY.

The Exercises of this Institution will begin on the 4th of JANUARY, 1871. Second Session, August 9th, 1871.

MARK BAILEY, A. M., President Pro Tem., Professor of Moral and Mental Philosophy,

.....
Prof. of Latin and Greek and Literature.
P. C. DOZIER, A. M.,
Prof. of Belles-Lettres and History,

.....
Prof. of Mathematics and Natural Sciences.
MRS. P. C. DOZIER,
Professor of Music.

Primary Department:

NEHEMIAH SMITH.....Principal.
MISS ABBY GARLAND.....Assistant.

TUITION, PER SESSION:

Preparatory Department (English).....$25 00
" " (Classical).....30 00
Collegiate Department (Irregular).....35 00
" " (Regular).....40 00

EXTRAS:

Music—Piano, Melodeon or Guitar.....$40 00
Modern Languages, (each).....10 00
Graduating Fee, (Classical course).....20 00
Graduating Fee, (Scientific course).....10 00
Janitor Fee.....1 00

Tuition Payable in Advance in Gold Coin.

Pupils can enter at any time, and pay from the time of entering to the close of the session.

Board can be obtained for Five Dollars per week. Young men may make arrangements to board themselves if they prefer.

☞ The Trustees design filling the vacancies in the Faculty as soon as possible; in the meantime all the branches in the course will be taught by Profs. Bailey and Dozier, who are gentlemen of large experience. ja14-3m

EQUITABLE

Life Assurance Company,

OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,

$10,510,824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,502,941; total assets Jan. 1st. 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

EATON & GREENE'S

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. mh11-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

ja24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

MILLER & CO.,

WOOL

Commission Merchants,

10 DAVIS STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO.

DOING business exclusively on Commission. All lots carefully examined before naming price to purchasers. Consignments insured and handled in wool rooms under our own supervision.

THE BEST WOOL SACKS AND TWINE FURNISHED CONSIGNORS.

N. B.—Mark M & Co., with your initial letters on each package.

Refer by Permission to

W. H. TILLINGHAST, Esq., Manager Bank of British Columbia.
A. BLOCK, Esq., President Pioneer Woolen Factory.
Messrs. WELLMAN, PECK & CO., and CASTLE BROS. fe25-1m.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES, CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☞ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. fe25- m

L. M. RUE,

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Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.

Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. ja16-3m

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

PRACTICAL DENTISTS,

Bank Building (second story), Woodland, Cal. Office hours from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. mh18

P. H. SIBLEY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Office on second floor of Odd Fellows' Block, opposite F. S. Freeman's, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. mh17-3m

J. C. BALL,

DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.

Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. mh21-3m

ALEXANDER, ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

mh15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

D. D. HUNTER, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Office at the Hunter House. mh19-3m

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Office No, 1, Odd Fellows' Block, Woodland, California.

☞ LOANS NEGOTIATED on good security at low rates of interest. mh 11-3m

CREED HAYMOND. W. C. STRATTON.

HAYMOND & STRATTON,

COUNSELLORS AT LAW.

Office, Pioneer Hall, Seventh street, bet. J and K streets, Sacramento. mh4-3m

DR. WM. M. MICHEL,

PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHER.

Is permanently located at Knight's Landing, Yolo county. Calls promptly attended, night and day. mh4-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,

COUNTY SURVEYOR,

Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. mh5-3m

W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.

PENDEGAST & STONEY,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City. Attend to business in the District Court of the Seventh Judicial District, also the Supreme Court and in Yolo Co. fe21

M. CANTERBURY, M. D.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Knight's Landing, Cal. Office, Front street; residence, east of railroad. fe26-3m

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, Bank building, Woodland. fe12-3m

B. H. PEIRSON. G. H. JACKSON

Drs. PEIRSON & JACKSON,

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHERS,

Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, and will attend promptly to all cases in Woodland and vicinity. Office in Odd Fellows' block, second floor, front room. Office hours from 8 A. M. till 4 P. M. fe13-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M. D. C. M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

WOODLAND, CAL.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office at his residence, on Court street, north of Capital Hotel. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all or hours, day night. fe13-3m

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. ja16-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drugstore. ja16-3m

A. W. TUCKER,

CONSTABLE AND COLLECTOR,

Woodland, will attend promptly to all business entrusted to him, and he guarantees entire satisfaction to his patrons. ja16-3m

STERLING G. HARPER,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office under Odd Fellows' Hall, Woodland. Particular attention paid to the collection of Notes, Accounts, drawing of Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, etc. Abstracts of titles furnished on short notice. ja2-3m

DR. H. JACKSON,

ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. ja4-3m

J. LAMBERT,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: Odd Fellows' Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. de24-3m

D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.

Drs. RAY & MEHRING,

Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.

Woodland, March 1st, 1870. de25-3m

W. A. HENRY,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.

Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers, of all kinds, carefully executed, on short notice. Office at the Court House, Woodland. de25-3m

MERCHANT TAILOR.

E. EIDINGER,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Next door to Eaton & Greene's Jewelry Store.

The undersigned has located permanently in Woodland, and has brought with him a splendid stock of goods for gentlemen's wear, which he will make up to order, insuring a perfect fit in all cases, or no sale.

MY GOODS ARE ALL NEW and selected with care, expressly for the Woodland market. Give me a call and a fair trial.

REPAIRING done promptly and on reasonable terms.

ja22-3m E. EIDINGER.

MATT. DOUGHTY,

PRACTICAL

Gasfitter and Plumber,

Under Washington Hall, Main St., Woodland.

PUMPS REPAIRED,

And Jobbing promptly attended to. de24-3m

NEW DRUG STORE

IN CACHEVILLE.

The Public are herby informed that I have opened a DRUG STORE in Cacheville, and am prepared to supply them with all kinds of Drugs and Medicines at reasonable prices. Physicians' Prescriptions accurately compounded.

ja8-3m F. MACHEFERT, Apothecary.

God and Nature.

[Written for the Yolo Democrat.]

BUCKEYE, March 15th.

In glancing over the beauties of nature, which are spread out before, above and around us, in all the splendor and magnificence of a georgeous panorama, we come to the inevitable conclusion that some wise, good and mysterious being is their maker and originator, and that being none other than the living God.

Would he not be a fool and worse than a madman, who after seeing the machanism of a watch, the stupendous power of a steam engine, the curious contrivances belonging to an electro-magnetic telegraph, to declare them to be the productions of chance? What then are the starry heavens with their suns and rolling spheres? If a watch could not be produced without a mind, could the machanism of the grand and glorious universe! It is a law in nature, that heat expands and cold contracts. There is but one exception to this strange but never varying rule—that of water. Here cold expands to such a degree that the ice swims and remains upon the surface of the water. Were not this the case, the congealed water would sink to the bottom of the ocean and never thaw, and every particle of water in the vast abyss and on every continent would in its turn be congealed, and the whole earth would become one stupendous icicle. Could this have been a coincidence? a mere fortuitous arrangement? What unparalleled and unceasing beneficence is shown by the omnipotent God to the entire universe! What fruits of untold abundance are yearly produced by Him, and daily enjoyed by mankind! What strains of melody enchant the ear and regale the sensibilities! Every passing breeze is filled with the varied notes of distant music, trilling from the throat of the merry woodland chorister, the voice of the lonely maiden and the strings of her plaintive guitar, the percussive strokes of the youthful drummer and the sonorous trebles of the gallant bugler! What sweet aromas freight the playful breeze that floats through Flora's realms, and what beautiful colors come to us in every ray of sunlight to feast the eye and gladden the heart. The soul of man should be filled to overflowing with feelings of reverence, gratitude and love toward this "Omnipotent Being," who has seen fit in His infinite goodness to create a world of loveliness and beauty out of chaos and darkness, and has adorned and embelished it with all the splendor and elegance of a fairy kingdom to be the habitation of his wayward children. Nothing has been omitted by Him that would have rendered the enjoyment and happiness of mankind more complete, or nature's garden more refreshing and delightful to His intelligent creatures. In contemplating the lovely scenes that charm the eye, the delightful sounds that enchant the ear and the delicious fruit that are adapted to the taste, it is easy for us to imagine what a dreadful shock to our sensibilities would be produced, if God should slightly change our organism, or in the least degree modify the external objects of nature. Every sound might be a jar to the nerves, every sweet a bitter, every color might impinge painfully upon the visual organs. Thus we see beautifully and manifestly displayed on every hand such a degree of beneficence and love as could no more be the product of a fortuitous arrangement of atoms, than it could be produced by a finite agent. What tongue can tell, or pen describe the depth of love or the exhaustless stories of heavenly beneficence, which everywhere in nature are accessible to the children of men? What profound wisdom and understanding are everywhere revealed in the volume of nature, as the attributes of this strange and mysterious Being, who formed the universe and garnished it with so many objects of beauty, with its wealthy cities, lofty mountains, its shady forests and meandering streamlets? We read His character in the starry heavens, with their central suns and planetary spheres, in the fathomless ocean, with its coral isles, its sparkling waters and its finny tribes.

Everywhere we see wonders and beauties, the authorship of a millionth part of which would have canonized an earthly mortal and installed him high among reigning divinities, in the annals of ancient mythology. How wisely ordered and well adapted is everything for the use of man, to contribute to his earthly happiness and prosperity. The Creator has so ordered it, that by the inclination of the earth's axis, we have the agreeable variety of the seasons, days and nights of different length, and that wisely ordered variety of climate, which causes so great a variety of productions and which has afforded so powerful a stimulous to human industry. The wisdom of Providence is frequently displayed in apparent inconsistencies. Thus the very circumstance, which to the short-sighted philosopher appears to have thrown an insurmountable barrier between the scattered portions of the human race, has been wisely ordered to establish an interchange of blessings and to bring the ends of the earth into intimate communion. Were the same productions found in every region of the earth, the stimulous to exertion would be weakened, and the wide field of human labor would be greatly diminished. It is our mutual wants that bind us together.

The power of God is as grand and incomprehensible as the length and breadth of eternity. No words can express, or immagination conceive the full extent of His stupendous power which shows itself in every department of his works, from the dreadful volcano belching from its fiery bosom fragments of heated stone and burning lava, with columns of curled and solemn smoke ascending to the very heavens as if from the world's altar of sacrifice, to the babbling brook meandering through lovely villages, green meadows, and shady dells, watering and adding fresh vigor and life to everything in its onward career to the distant ocean. What great power is displayed in the terrible earthquake, as it shakes Old Mother Earth from her deep foundations, rending massive mountains from center to circumference, toppling into ruins the stablest monuments of human art and glory. What grandeur and sublimity are displayed in the starry heavens, lighted up by myriad lamps, like diamond sets, to deck the coronet of night. But we see the tokens of Jehovah's power, not only in the solar system with their central suns and planetary orbs, but also in the mighty ocean, so vast and so deep, so fathomless and free, bearing upon her dark and heaving bosom ponderous ships laden with the costly fabrics of every land and delicious fruits of every clime. This same gigantic power is seen careering upon the bosom of the mountain torrent as it leaps from crag to crag, eager to reach the plain, and still moving on to hide its alluvial treasures in the deep blue sea. The contriving hand of a benevolent Creator is manifestly seen in the vasty deep, where Leviathan holds his royal sway. Whoever writes the history of Old Ocean will chronicle the wonders of the Almighty. Were it not for the almost ceaseless agitation of the ocean's waters, they would become a putrid mass, sending forth pestilence and death to sweep away the nations of the earth. What power does he display in the combination of beauty—in the beautiful rainbow with its varied hues, running in fair proportion from the red to where the violet fades into the sky, stretching to the uttermost parts of the earth, with a wing on the land and a wing on the sea. Go to the North, South, East and West, float through the starry heavens or dive to the bottom of the sparkling sea, and the exhaustless store of God's omnipotent power will be seen in every department of his works and in every object that meets the eye. Thus we see manifestly displayed the goodness, wisdom and power of the Creator in everything, both animate and inanimate, from the glorious king of day that reigns in the heavens, to the insignificant animalcule that revels in a drop of water.

PUER NUNC, VIR MOX.

Federal Bayonets and Civil Liberty.

Hon. D. W. Voorhees, of Indiana, made a great speech in the House of Representatives on the 15th of February. We present the following extract:

"I call the attention of gentlemen upon the other side of the House to the great fact, now almost forgotten, now fading away in memory, that there was a time in the history of this Government when such a thing as a Federal officer approaching the ballot-box in the various States of this Union, and supervising popular elections all over this widespread land, would have been looked upon with as much affright as if a wild beast had escaped from a menagerie, and was prowling for prey in the midst of a peaceable neighborhood. Until these latter and evil days the people in the cities and towns and villages, and in their far-away hamlets, along the banks of the creeks and rivers, met and held elections, and no Federal spy or informer dared tread the hallowed precincts of the people's place of voting.

In that way the Government was sustained upon the principle of the fathers, for our fathers did lay down that this Government rested upon the consent of the governed. They did lay down that the virtue and the intelligence of the people could alone sustain it; and whenever we proclaim that the people are not to be trusted, that it is necessary to have force bills in their midst, that Federal satraps have to go among them with bayonets in their hands, that informers have to stand at the polls with the Army and Navy at their backs, to regulate the canvass, to inspect the ballot as it goes in, and after it is in, and as it comes out, it will be a proclamation that our Government has failed, that its foundations are false, and that their virtue and their intelligence are myths and mockeries and do not exist. That is what your bill does here. It accomplishes this fell purpose. It lays hold upon the foundations of the Republic. It drags them to their downfall. It declares an absolute loss of faith in the people. Sir, I knew when you entered upon your career of violence in prostrating the Southern States by your misnamed reconstruction that it would not stop there. I knew when the sky darkened in that quarter that it would darken likewise in this. I knew that usurpation could not be confined to any one section of the country. I knew that despotism had no boundaries when once begun save the outside limits of the Union. I knew that when you overthrew and chained a portion of the States you would seek to overthrow and chain all the others. The unlawful exercise of power is the tiger's taste of blood. It cannot be appeased. It grows more insatiate upon its unnatural and horrible repast. It ravens in fierce hunger and thurst upon each new draught from the veins of its bleeding and dying victims. The lust has not been quenched in your hearts by its unbridled indulgence. You crushed the States of the South after their people had surrendered; you invaded their voting precincts; you regulated all their elections with the iron hand of the military; you elected such persons as you desired. There is nothing more to be done in that quarter. Your ruthless work is finished under a southern sky. And now, unlike the great Alexander, who wept because there were no more worlds to conquer, you have found new and inviting fields of conquest over your own countrymen; and this bill declares the war and orders the ravaging and devastating march, a march over the ark of the covenant of our free Constitution and over the downfrodden forms of American freemen. You turn away for awhile from your southern captive. You turn the edge of the sword now to the States of the North. You point your cannon toward Saratoga and Monmouth and Brandywine and Bunker Hill.

What are some of the leading features of this bill of nineteen sections? My time is too short for more than a glance. You provide for the appointment of two persons to supervise at each voting precinct the registration of all the voters in all the cities and towns of over twenty thousand inhabitants in the several States. Who ever heard of such an outrage on local liberty in the good old days now gone, and, I am afraid, gone forever? You say these two officials shall be of different political parties. What care I? If they were both of my own party I would denounce the principle just the same. Sir, I despise an argument based upon such an idea. I spurn it; I loath it; it is unworthy the Halls of the national Legislature. I cast it from me as false and pernicious.

Another section of the bill provides that the United States marshals shall have certain high and almost unlimited powers; they shall appoint as many marshals as they may desire, either for the public good or for malicious oppression. There is no limit in this respect. He may organize companies, regiments, and batillions of deputies. No words of limitation contract his powers. He makes his selections also to suit himself. No appointments from different parties are here provided for. The execution of this terrible bill rests in the hands of the marshal and his deputies, and they will all belong to the party in power. This is a cunning device. There is a deceptive show of fairness in regard to the appointment of supervisors, but where the real power to grind and oppress is lodged none but adherents of usurpation are trusted for a moment by this bill.

And what does the execution and enforcement of this measure involve? Who can contemplate it with calmness? By section twelve of this monstrous revolution—it is nothing less—provision is made that a marshal or his general deputies, or his special deputies, or either one of them, shall, upon his own judgment, if he thinks or pretends to think that he has been interfered with or opposed in the execution of his duty, call the commander of the nearest military post to his aid, to enforce this bill with United States troops. I appeal to the gentleman from Ohio—I appeal to him personally, for he cannot want to destroy his country. I do him that justice. A long service in this Hall has dissipated many prejudices. I am ready and anxious to accord to all good intentions. I do not desire to be harsh in my judgment upon any one. I therefore appeal, in all candor and kindness, to the gentleman from Ohio in the face and hearing of the country, tell me what you mean when such a section as this is written; where power to command the Army and Navy is given not merely to a United States marshal, but to one of his deputies; to one of the low, crawling creatures such as were raked up in the vile purlieus of the city of New York last Fall and appointed to act in that capacity? I challenge the attention of this House, I challenge denial of the assertion that under this law any one of these bawds of politics who may be appointed a deputy marshal, can call upon the commander of the military post nearest him and compel his services with all the troops at his command; for this bill says that the officer thus called upon shall obey or incur the wrath of heavy penalties. There is no exemption by reason of rank. The tallest heads shall bow at the mandate of the deputy marshal. The plume of the greatest hero will trail in the dust at the feet of the barroom and back-alley politician dressed in authority by this wretched bill. William T. Sherman must obey; Phil. Sheridan must obey; George H. Thomas, if alive would have to obey; Winfield S. Hancock must bend his proud head to some poor, slimy creature born in infamy and reared in corruption, who, as a deputy, might see fit to call upon him for military assistance with which to carry an election by force. Gentlemen, if you can stand that we can. Little by little you are giving us the advantage before the country. Upon measures of this kind you are alienating your honest followers. It was once said, "Oh, that mine enemy would write a book!" We may well say, "Oh, that our enemy will continue such legislation as this, until the mighty and collossal structure that once reared its insolent head to the very heavens and overshadowed all the land, known by the name of the Republican party, shall totter to its fall forever!" It is not for me to complain, except in behalf of the public good. I do not complain in the spirit of party. My party rejoices and prospers in your follies and your crime. You cannot undermine the strong battlements of your party more effectually than by such gigantic, heedless, and unnecessary outrages as are contemplated by this bill. The people are resenting your lawlessness day by day, and soon will turn and rend your political fabric to pieces. It requires no eye of prophetic light to forsee this doom, unless the downfall of liberty itself is now at hand."

DANGEROUS LEGISLATION.—Some of the leading Republican papers are sharply contesting the election law recently passed by Congress. The New York *Tribune*, for instance, has the following:

1st. The law in several particulars is of doubtful constitutionality, and, as a party measure, a great mistake.

2d. This Act rests upon the assumption that Congress and the United States Marshals and their deputies are more competent to protect the political liberties of the people than the people themselves.

3rd. The effect of this legislation upon the public mind is odious. It partakes of the spirit of the sedition laws enacted under the first Adams, and intended to perpetuate the power of the old Federal party. It has a reactionary effect, and though the law may not be resisted by violence, the popular feeling inclines against that party which adopts it.

4th. Under this law, Federal troops may be employed to aid the Marshals in enforcing their absolute control at the polls; and thousands of earnest and zealous Republicans in all parts of the country will not hesitate to denounce such unnecessary and wanton interferance with the freedom of elections.

5th. Five voters in each precinct, thus protesting against such legislation, would revolutionize the political organization of the Government at a single election.

6th. Suppose there should be a change in the ascendancy of parties, and that U. S. Marshals and their deputies, and the Inspectors of Elections, and the military commanders, and the entire machinery of this bill should be placed in the hands of a Democratic administration—what then? How would these arbitrary and extraordinary powers be exercised in those districts where colored persons vote? How would it then be in New York city? How would it be in Chicago? We protest against this law, capable as it is of being abused to such a monstrous extent; and we think that in whatever light it may be regarded, its enactment will prove a grave mistake.

AFTER all the croakers have said about the Suez Canal, it is a success, as judged by the last test—it is paying! Its income now is at the rate of $5,000,000 per year, and is constantly increasing. A canal through the Isthmus of Darien would be certain to pay even larger rates, and it could not cost much more, with all the probabilities in favor of its cost being much less.—*Examiner.*

The Yolo Democrat.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$2 00
Each subsequent insertion.....1 00

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Important to Tax Payers.

RULES AND REGULATIONS PRESCRIBED BY THE STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF ASSESSORS.

To the County Assessor of Yolo Co.:

By the authority of the thirteenth section of an Act of the Legislature, entitled an "An Act to provide for a State Board of Equalization," approved April 4, 1870, the following rules and regulations are prescribed for the government of Assessors:

1st. By full "cash value" mentioned in the thirteenth section of the Act to provide revenue for the State, passed May 17, 1861, is meant, not the price that may be obtained at forced sale, but such a price as is commonly paid for such property in the neighborhood, and for which it will sell at private sale, after reasonable time given for its disposition. In estimating the value of property, conformity to this construction is expected.

2d. Use the form of "Assessment List" sent from this office, and exact from each person, without exception, a statement under oath, administered before filing, and signed by him, of his property, and preserve the same. In all cases rigidly enforce the penalties provided in the thirteenth and eighteenth sections of the Revenue Act against all persons who refuse the statement or to take the oath. See Statutes 1861, and Statutes 1868, page 674.

3d. Real estate should be described with reference to United States surveys where made; if not made, then carefully and acurately by metes and bounds. In case of Spanish grants, the description in patents may be followed, excluding by definite description such tracts as may have been sold and carved out of the same.

Land should be classified on the Roll where practicable, naming its nature, use and adaptability—as arable, grazing, etc.

Real estate, under our revenue system, is land only, or the claim to, or right of possession of land, and must be listed under the head of "Real Estate."

In assessing land, no regard is to be paid to the use to which it is applied; whether enclosed, improved or occupied, or the size of the tract, is not to be considered. Its intrinsic worth, simply as land, is alone to be estimated. Its fertility, adaptability for certain purposes, and proximity to market, are the elements of value. Improved land has two elements of value: First—The land to be estimated or valued the same as continguous unimproved land of similar fertility and character; and second—the "improvements" thereon.

"Improvements" consist of houses, structures of all kinds, fences, fruit, and nut-producing trees, orchards, vineyards, and whatever has been added to the land or augments its value, and must be adequately assessed and their value estimated distinct from the land, and should be definitely described in the Assessment Roll. The value of improvements should be stated in the column under that head, and not be blended with the valuation of the land.

The practice has obtained in some counties of assessing all land at an uniform rate. This must be abandoned, each tract should be assessed at its own value.

All property, both real and personal, should be subjected to personal inspection where practicable. It is not enough to take the rumor or opinion of neighbors, or to copy previous Rolls.

4th. Possessory rights and claims to land should be assessed as other property. The question is, what is such possession worth? In many instances a patent from the Government would add but little money value to the right or claim. Where land is held by purchase from the State, and a part of the purchase money remains unpaid, no deduction is to be made for that reason; but the same is to be assessed just as other lands.

5th. An Act passed by the last Legislature forbids a separate assessment of growing crops, but directs them to be treated as a part of the land. It is difficult for Assessors to assign any uniform value to these crops, for while by an early assessment it is impossible to decide whether they will be of any value, later assessments may warrant the Assessor in assigning a value. As the law requires some estimate on "growing crops," it is recommended that $—— be added on all lands sown or to be used for crops, whether for grain, hay, root crops, flax, tobacco, or other productions.

6th. In assessing stock just discrimination should be used. Each variety should be valued at its market value. Fine rams, horses, and neat cattle are to be assessed in excess of the value of inferior kinds, which last have heretofore fixed the value of the different species. This evil must be avoided as unjust and unequal.

7th. The Revenue laws and decisions of the Courts do not sanction or contemplate the exemption from taxation of any class or species of property. You will therefore suffer no property, however small in value, to escape assessment. Wool, cheese, butter, hay, jewelry, root crops, watches, poultry, furniture, arms, libraries, bee hives and liquors often go unassessed. Olive trees and vines, heretofore exempted by statute, must also be assessed, under the decisions of the Courts, which declare that all such exemptions are unconstitutional.

8th. It is recommended to enumerate in the Assessment Roll all personal property, showing its kind, number, and separate value. This is for the information of tax payers and the information of the State Board of Equalization.

9th. The law requires that the Assessor should, without exemption, note the Poll Tax due opposite the name of each person liable therefor. The omission seriously affects the collection of revenue.

10th. Assessors should comply with the requirements of the fourteenth and fifteenth sections of the Revenue Law of May 17, 1861, and promptly transmit the lists to the Assessors of other counties.

11th. Assessors are instructed to carry out in the columns provided for that purpose, an estimate of "full cash value" of the property, real and personal, of each person assessed. This is essentially important, and it is to be hoped this requirement will not fail to be met by each Assessor.

ROBERT WATT,
W. Z. ANGNEY, } State Board of
J. RUSS SMITH, } Equalization.
E. W. MASLIN, Secretary.

YOLO DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Saturday, March 25th, 1871.

WHEAT.—The Liverpool market is quoted at 12s.; San Francisco $2 45. Very little changing hands here.

ROYAL WEDDING.—The marriage of the Marquis of Lorne and the Princess Louise, of England, took place at Windsor Chapel, on Tuesday.

VIRGINIA.—The Legislature of Virginia has elected J. W. Johnson, conservative, to Congress, by a vote of 108 to 50 over J. R. Popham, Radical.

DECLINES.—The Sonoma *Democrat* is authorized to state that Hon. Barclay Henley is not a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Congress from the Third District.

GERMAN JUBILEE.—The Peace Jubilee celebration in San Francisco on Tuesday last appears to have been a grand success. The procession was between two and three miles in length, and contained 4,500 men.

NATIONAL CONVENTION.—It is thought by many that the next Democratic National Convention will be held in St. Louis. The West is certainly entitled to the next Convention and no city more so than St. Louis.

RADICAL DEFAULTERS.—A Washington report says there are 326 defaulting Internal Revenue Collectors in the United States, the aggregate of whose defalcations is $20,000,000! Ten of these owe $6,000,000. So says the *Union*.

TO BE SENTENCED.—Sheriff Jackson, of Trinity county, will be sentenced in San Francisco, for collecting foreign miner's license from Chinamen, on Saturday. The case will then be appealed to the United States Supreme Court.

NEW MUSIC.—We have been favored by the publishers, Messrs. Root & Cady, Chicago, with a fine piece of music, set to a strong appeal for France in her time of great need. The title is "Hear the Cry that comes Across the Sea," in itself an appeal for aid.

CANDIDATES.—The Vallejo *Chronicle* of the 20th inst., says that C. F. Reed, of Yolo, John M. Coglan, of Suisun, and C. B. Denio, of Solano, are in the field as candidates on the Republican side, for nomination to Congress from the Third District, to succeed Mr. Johnson.

MORE RECONSTRUCTION.—In view of the approaching campaign, Grant has ordered more troops to South Carolina, notwithstanding the Governor of that State says there are no disturbances there but individual cases and that the execution of the laws has not been seriously interfered with.

PERTINENT.—The Napa *Reporter* puts some very direct and pertinent questions to the Mendocino *Democrat*, which claims to be *par excellence* an advocate of the party whose name it bears. In view of the indiscreet and damaging tendency of the course of the *Democrat* of late as regards State politics, we think the *Reporter's* exceptions are well taken.

COAST APPROPRIATIONS.—Congress has appropriated $500,000 for the Branch Mint in San Francisco; for Branch Mint expenses, $263,045; for construction of a break-water at Wilmington, $200,000; for the fort at Fort Point, $50,000; for a fort at Lime Point, $100,000; Fort Alcatraz, $75,000; workmen and adjusters at the Branch Mint, $36,000; Indian Service, $75,000.

NEW AND VALUABLE SEEDS GIVEN AWAY.—We have received from N. P. Boyer & Co., of Parkesburg, Chester Co., Pa., samples of imported Norway Oats, Alsike Clover, and Chester Co. Mammoth Corn; they generously offer to send sample packages *free* to all farmers who *send stamps* to pay postage. Messrs. N. P. Boyer & Co., are the largest importers of thoroughbred stock and choice seeds in the United States.

CONNECTICUT.—The Connecticut election comes off on the first Monday in April. As the parties are very nearly even in strength the result will be looked for with a good deal of interest. The manner in which the Democracy of New Hampshire did the business against far greater odds than the party will have to meet in Connecticut, tells pretty plainly how the contest will terminate. The Democrats carried the State last year by a small majority.

EX-CONGRESSMAN JOHNSON.—Hon. Jas. A. Johnson called on the editor of the *Examiner* since his return and approved the course of that paper on the subsidy question, whereupon the editor offers his sympathy and condolence to Mr. Johnson's friends who have put him forward because he was on the other side of the fence. We are glad to learn that our late Representative, who announces himself a candidate for the Governorship of California repudiates the charges that have been laid at his door of being in with the monopolists.

WHICH IS RIGHT?—Referring to the sweeping Democratic victory in New Hampshire, the *Mail* says: "Railroad Subsidies was *not* a question in the campaign." According to the Concord (N. H.) *Statesman*, the defeat of the Republicans is attributable to these causes: The displacement of Sumner from the Chairmanship of Foreign Relations Committee of the Senate; the forcing of the San Domingo scheme unnaturally; *the inordinate grants of lands to the railway corporations*; and bad, weak nominations thrust upon the people of the State by the party caucuses.

THE FIVE PER CENT. BILL.

Hon. Thomas P. Ryan, the author of the bill passed by the last Legislature empowering the counties to vote aid to railroads to amounts not exceeding five per cent. of their assessed valuation, is out in a card in the San Francisco papers in which he denounces Mr. Johnson's attack on the bill, and defends generally the policy of subsidies when sanctioned by a majority vote. As to the bill being regarded as a compromise and generally approved even by those who most strenuously opposed the enormous subsidies asked at the last session by the Central Pacific Railroad Company, Mr. Ryan is entirely right. This was one of a number of general laws passed at the last session and which were designed to rid the Legislature of much of the special business which has heretofore been pressed upon it, to the delay of legitimate business and the demoralization of members. So far as it went it was an improvement, and nobody at that time seemed to see what an opening it gave for the robbery of San Francisco. But while we agree with all that Mr. Ryan says of the history of the bill, we most emphatically dissent from his idea of Democracy, which seems to be that "majorities can do no wrong." We believe that where a public question must be settled, the decision of the majority is the only practicable mode of settling it; but we do not think it Democratic doctrine to assert that a majority vote can sanction the taking of one man's property for the enrichment of another. Harry George puts the true doctrine tersely in his recent pamphlet:

> True Democracy seeks to limit the power and functions of *all* government—not of the Federal government alone. If it looks with more favor upon the States than upon the Federal Government, and with more favor upon the counties than upon the States, it is because they come closer to the individual, and it is the individual citizen that Democracy seeks to protect, as well from the tyranny of majorities as from any other tyranny; for it has no superstitious reverence for the divine right of majorities. That the majority should rule is one of its axioms; but it is also its axiom that that rule should be strictly confined to matters in which it is necessary some one should rule. To take, by taxation, one man's property against his will, and give it to enrich another, is as much a violation of its principles when committed by the county as when committed by the General Government; when sanctioned by a majority vote, as when without that sanction; though in the one case it may apprehend less danger of abuse than in the other.

This, at least, is what the people of this part of the country understand by Democratic doctrine, and for Democracy of this kind they intend voting this year in solid phalanx.

SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY.—If the papers are any indication, San Joaquin county, which has been counted on confidently as going for the railroad candidate and against Haight, is now pretty sure to go the other way. But the papers show great irritation with the Central Railroad Company. The *Republican* says that Company has shown itself to be willing to spend $2,000,000 for the sake of hurting Stockton to the amount of $500,000, while the *Independent* accuses it of showing petty spite by refusing the German citizens of Stockton excursion tickets to San Francisco on the day of the celebration, and compelling them to pay more than even the people of Marysville. It is said that the Railroad Princes have declared that they will make the grass grow on the streets of Stockton, but we opine that before that time the Stockton people will have a chance to get in a square Democratic vote against the monopolists.

CHARACTERISTIC PICTURE.—In referring to the closing scenes at the winding up of the late Legislative session in Louisiana, the *Examiner* says: "The last Louisiana Legislature, composed mostly of negroes and carpet-baggers, closed with a characteristic orgie. The members reeled over the floor crazed with liquor, or scuffled around the Speaker's chair, while the Speaker himself puffed a cigar and bandied vulgar jokes with the screeching crowd. The negroes fought like wild-cats, and overturned tables and inkstands in their struggles. In the midst of this pandemonium the black chaplain pronounced a lengthy benediction, and all hands united in a burlesque doxology." It seems hardly possible that such a state of things can exist and receive the countenance and support of any respectable man. Yet, astonishing as it seems, such is the case.

GROUNDLESS.—The *Mail* tries to tickle itself over what the Downieville *Democrat* says of Haight and his chances of reelection. Why, man, the reason why the last named paper "bolts" Haight is because of the independent and outspoken position he has taken on the railroad subsidy question, and now Johnson, (the *Democrat's* candidate), since his return from Washington is even trying to outdo Gov. Haight in his opposition to railroad subsidies! Don't you see? But we imagine Mr. Johnson didn't "bout ship" quite soon enough to secure the nomination for Governor. At any rate the Downieville *Democrat* and the other papers which have been so fast in support of Johnson because he took opposite grounds from Haight, have to support an anti-subsidy candidate after all.

CANDIDATE FOR SUPREME JUDGE.—We take the following from the Amador *Dispatch* of March 18th:

> We are pleased to learn that J. W. Armstrong, formerly of this place, but now of Sacramento, will be a candidate before the Democratic Convention for the nomination of Judge of the Supreme Court. He is a tried Democrat and an able lawyer, and if elected, will do honor to himself and credit to the State, and we, with a host of friends in this county, will be glad to have an opportunity to vote for him.
>
> We heartily endorse Mr. Armstrong as one of our ablest lawyers—a genial gentleman, one whose reputation is above reproach, and who if elected would do credit not only to himself but to the high position to which he aspires. His name in this connection would be the talisman of success.

School Matters.

MR. EDITOR:—In view of the unsettled state of public opinion on school matters, I beg leave to lay before your readers a few words on the situation. I understand it to be the desire of a few citizens to divide up the school district, and, as one interested in the progress of youths with whom I have been laboring some two years, I must enter a decided protest. I do not propose to argue the question at length. I wish merely to present our individual case briefly. We have about 260 scholars, presided over by four teachers; three in partly graded rooms, the fourth ungraded, under the skating rink. To say that the teachers are doing well is but half justice—they are over-taxed, and it is unreasonable to expect their charges to make that rapid progress which is a distinguishable feature of a graded school. But give us a good sized, commodious edifice, and the instructive force will be found sufficient for another term, unless there is a heavy addition to the roll. Put these youths together, grade them well, and you will have a school of which Woodland may be proud; but divide them off into two districts and you will require at least three instructors, including the Principal, for each building, and thus, with half the solid progress, entailing on each very nearly the same expense now borne by the whole. If the corporation were in a corner of the district, I should think it advisable to erect a town school house, but such action here would be unjust to those in the scattered belt about, who would be thrown out in the cold. Let it then be the endeavor of the people to remain consolidated, and my word for it you will have a school equal in every way with the first in the city of San Francisco. The spot selected by a number of citizens is an admirable one, and will, I hope, meet the general wish. The policy of our school system is, to remove our institutes away from town bustle and influence. Let me conclude by praying that the same intelligence and enterprise which marks the policy of our citizens in their town matters will be brought to bear in favor of education and progression. Respectfully,

W. W. STONE,
Principal Woodland Pub. School.

MR. JOHNSON'S PLATFORM.—A little while ago we heard from every side that it would not do to drag the railroad question into politics. Now it is not only admitted to be most emphatically *in*, but we bid fair to be all on one side. Mr. Johnson, who has been hitherto regarded as the pro-subsidy candidate, made his first speech after his return in Marysville, last Friday evening, and to everybody's surprise took the very strongest anti-subsidy ground. Even Governor Haight is not a good enough anti-subsidy man for Mr. Johnson, and was violently assailed as being in the interests of the Railroad Company. Well! "things *is* working!" and with a vengence. However, we are glad to welcome Mr. Johnson to the right side, particularly as he promises after awhile to give us a full explanation of his vote for the Northern Pacific Railroad bill, and of his course and position generally.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.—Washington and "the rulers of the nation" have already tired of negro interference in political management, and the District of Columbia has been converted into a Territory of the United States, and a white Governor, who is of course a millionaire—Henry D. Cooke, of the firm of Jay Cooke & Co.—been appointed by Grant and confirmed by the Senate. Even Radical Presidents, Senators, Representatives, etc., will not *themselves* submit to negro domination. If it were a thousand miles off it would be another matter entirely. So long as their own precious carcasses are not compelled to submit to negro rule, they don't care who else is involved. This is another instance of the glaring inconsistency of Black Republicanism.

WHAT THEY WANT.—The Colusa *Sun*, speaking of Stewart's bill defining the nature of swamp and overflowed lands thus ventilates what the Railroad Companies are after: "'Sierra Valley' is only used as a pretext. The railroad company want the hundreds of thousands of valuable acres in the Sacramento and San Joaquin Valleys, compared to which the Sierra Valley lands are as a drop to the bucket of water. They want thousands of acres in this county that people have reclaimed at great expense, and are cultivating every year. They could, by the Sargent or any kindred bill, get more in value in one township in Colusa county, than all Sierra Valley."

STATE PRINTER.—The Stockton *Republican* and other of our cotemporaries are already protesting against the nomination of anybody to the office of State Printer who is not a practical printer. They are right. Nobody but a printer should aspire to be State Printer, and nobody but a printer should be nominated. The printers do much of the hard and effective work of both political parties, and of the spoils they get very little. This is the only office to which they have any special claim, and to this their claims ought to be cordially and gratefully recognized.

DISSIMULATION.—Two straight party tickets were in the field at our town election, and the Democratic candidates were every one elected by an average of a fraction over thirty majority, yet the *Mail* in its whining way affects surprise that we claim it as a Democratic victory! An honorable opponent would own up when beaten in a square fight, but where there is no honor we need not be surprised at anything; consequently we are not in the least surprised at the *Mail's* prevarication.

The Radical Split.

The removal of Sumner by the President from the Chairmanship of the Committee on Foreign Relations is causing the breach in the Radical party to widen perceptibly. Massachusetts has so long sworn by him that the party of which he was the head and front in that State feels sorely injured and takes up the cudgel in his defence, as will be seen by the following resolutions introduced into the State Senate, on the 16th inst., and ordered printed. Coming from the hub and focus of Radicalism, they are pretty strong on "His Accindency:"

Resolved, That every invasion by one department of the Government of the prerogative of another tends to defeat the fundamental principle of constitutional government; that it shall be a Government of law and not of men.

Resolved, That the people of Massachusetts have seen with alarm the recent attempt, unhappily successful, by the President of the United States, not officially proclaimed but notorious and avowed by its supporters, to dictate the organization and appointment of the Committee on Foreign Relations in the Senate of the United States.

Resolved, That the Senate's submitting to dictation of the Executive in the appointment of the Committee on Foreign Relations, implies a subserviency which disqualifies that branch for the independent performance of its constitutional duties, to supervise nominations and treaties laid before the Senate by the President, and threatens the removal of a great bulwark against Executive usurpation.

OVERLAND MONTHLY.—This, our favorite magazine for April, is already at hand with the following attractive table of contents: The North West Boundary; The Storming of Arnhem; Recollections of Timothy Pickering; Sometimes; Upolu; Cotton Experiments in California; How and Why we took Santa Cruz; To an Evening Rose; A Ride with the Apaches; Foot-Notes of History; Hearts of Oak (part 1); An Evening with the Grand Mufti; Pete; Telling a Secret; A bit of Eastern Experience; Grizzly Papers (No. 4); Current Literature, etc. Published by John H. Carmany & Co., 409 Washington Street, San Francisco, at $4 per annum 2 copies, $7; 5 copies, $16; 10 copies $30, and $3 for each additional copy.

THE TIMBER-LAND BILL.—Sargent's bill to enable a few capitalists to gobble up all the timber-lands is likely to get him into a little hotter water than usual when he comes to look for a renomination. The *Union* justifies it but the Stockton *Independent*, the Sacramento *Bee* and other Republican papers published in his own District are showing it up in its true colors, very much to the discomfiture of Mr. Sargent. The *Independent* says it is but part of a scheme to double on the price of lumber, by getting all the available timber land on the coast in the hands of one great combination, of which Stanford & Co. will be big Injuns.

SWAMP LAND RECLAMATION.—The Marysville *Appeal* mentions a petition of Swamp Land owners in Sutter County to the Board of Supervisors for the formation of a new reclamation District, which was granted and the District organized. Work will be commenced immediately towards reclaiming the lands embraced in the District lying between the Feather and Sacramento rivers, through which the California Pacific Railroad passes, comprising 120,000 acres. The election of an Assessor and a Collector was set for April 20th next.

A PROGNOSTICATION.—We copy the following extract from an editorial in the New York *Herald* as indicating the views of that paper in regard to the probable success of the Democratic party in the next Presidential election. We give it for what it is worth:

> "The Democratic party stand to-day upon the verge of a glorious success in the future, the fruition of which is the possession of the Presidential office and the control of the national government in 1872. We say, advisedly, that it stands on the verge of success, because it has not the prize yet within its grasp, though all its opportunities would seem to place it within easy reach."

LAW QUESTION—EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—If a person, whose occupation is in Woodland happens to have his sleeping room outside of the corporation lines, does this circumstance destroy his right to vote in the town elections? There are hundreds of merchants, lawyers, mechanics, doctors, etc., in San Francisco, who reside in that city to follow their occupations, but who sleep and even eat at Oakland. Now are these gentlemen disfranchised and incapable of voting at the San Francisco elections? Not much; for if they were, the voting and taxpaying population of that city would be much decreased, and the voter would be separated from his real interests. I ask this question, because at the election in Woodland, on the 14th instant, several of us abstained from voting out of a desire to see the matter go off quietly without legal dispute or supposed ground of complaint. We knew ourselves to be legally and morrally voters, but waived our rights, for this time only, for the sake of harmony. In the coming election we will be on hand, and will vote and stand the consequences, and as there are thirty-nine of us (all Democrats), and some of us well furnished with law and the other requirements, you may count on a largely increased Democratic vote in the newly-fledged town of Woodland at the next election. S. R.

[There is some doubt as to the legal right of a citizen doing business regularly within the corporate limits, to vote there unless he sleeps within the line of incorporation. Where a man sleeps regularly has, we believe, been decided to be his legal voting place.—ED. DEMOCRAT.]

DEFEATED.—To the surprise of many, the proposition to tax the Woodland School District $10,000 for the selection of a site and erection of a school building, which was voted upon last Saturday, was defeated. The reasons seem to have been various: that some thought the object was too indefinitely stated by the Trustees; others wanted a division of the district; and still others had reasons of their own not stated. In conversing with many of those who voted against the tax, all said they were in favor of it but wanted something definite to vote upon. We learn that an eligible site has since been secured and will be offered to the District. What action the Trustees propose to take we have not heard. But one thing is certain, Woodland must have better public school facilities before long.

CROWDED OUT.—A communication from the Congregationalists, our San Francisco letter, and several other matters are unavoidably crowded out of this issue.

SOLANO QUICKSILVER.—The Vallejo *Chronicle* of March 7th has this item: "Work continues to be prosecuted on the cinnabar lode four miles from Vallejo, and Dennis, superintendent of operations, is authority for the statement that a vein of paying rock rich in cinnabar has been struck in a new tunnel at a distance of 145 feet in the hill. There are favorable indications of quicksilver development of great richness, and the probabilities are that the stockholders will be amply remunerated for all their labor and expense.

New Advertisements.

CANDIDATES.

[Under this heading Candidates can announce themselves (to remain in the paper up to the time of the Democratic County Convention) for $5 each.]

FOR THE ASSEMBLY.

WM. J. CAMPBELL,
OF BUCKEYE,

Will be a candidate for Assemblyman, before the next Democratic Convention of Yolo County.

Probate Notice.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF THOMAS W. WOODLAND, deceased; in the Probate Court, Yolo County, State of California.—It appearing to me, James Johnson, Probate Judge, by the petition presented and filed of GEORGE E. WOODLAND, the Administrator of the Estate of Thomas W. Woodland, deceased, praying for an order to sell certain real estate, that it is necessary to sell the whole or such portion of said real estate as may be necessary to pay and satisfy a certain judgment therein stated in favor of N. L. Drew & Co., rendered in the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District, in said County of Yolo, on the sixth day of January, A. D. 1871, which said judgment is a lien upon the property particularly described in said petition. It is therefore ordered by the Court that all persons interested in said estate appear before the said Probate Court on

Monday, the 24th day of April, A. D. 1871,
at 11 o'clock in the forenoon of that day,

at the front door of said Probate Court, in the Court House in Woodland, in the said County of Yolo, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said Administrator to sell so much of the real estate of the deceased described in said petition as shall be necessary to pay said judgment and expenses thereof; and that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said county.

JAMES JOHNSON,
County Judge, and
Ex-officio Judge of the Probate Court.

Dated at Woodland, this 21st day of March, 1871.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO, ss. I certify the above and foregoing to be a full, true and correct copy of the original order made and entered in the above matter on the 21st day of March, 1871, as the same remains on file and of record in this office.

Witness my hand, and the seal of said Court affixed, this 21st day of March, A. D. 1871.

(SEAL)

E. BYNUM, Clerk.
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy. mh25-5t

Application for Land Certificate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that Certificate of purchase, issued from the State Land Office to JOHN E. FOWLER, on the —— day of ——18—, No. 656, for Swamp Land Survey No. 225, being South half of Section No. 15, Township No. 10 North, Range 2 East, Mount Diablo base and meridian, being Swamp and Overflowed land of Yolo County, State of California, has been destroyed and lost, and that I, the undersigned, am the legal owner thereof, and that I will, on the 20th day of April, 1871, at 11 o'clock A. M., or as soon thereafter as I can be heard, apply to the Register of said Land Office for the issuance to me of a duplicate of said Certificate.

March 24th, 1871. JOHN E. FOWLER.
J. C. BALL, Attorney. mh25-5t

HARDWARE.

1871.

ROCKWELL, COYE & CO.,

Corner Pine and Battery Sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO,

Have on hand a very large assortment of

General Hardware,

Consisting of

Building Materials,
Agricultural Implements,
Mining Tools, Nails, Axes,
Cordage, &c., &c.

We will furnish COUNTRY MERCHANTS and all close buyers at

Prices to Suit the Times!

☞ Particular attention paid to PUTTING UP ORDERS, and guarantee that our prices shall be THE VERY LOWEST in this market. mh18-3m

Arbor Vitæ.

TEN MILLION SEEDLINGS.

$50 will buy 100,000 of the smallest; larger sizes at corresponding prices. Free Price List of 25 varieties of Evergreens and Forest Trees. Descriptive Catalogue 10 cents.

White Cucumbers.

We believe this to be the best Cucumber in the world, and that we have the only seed of the variety—25 cts. a package, by mail.

PINNEY & LAWRENCE,
Ja21-4m Sturgeon Bay, Wisconsin.

ARCADE RESTAURANT,

WOODLAND.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS COOKED TO ORDER.

M. FURNISS, late of the Capitol Hotel, has opened a Restaurant in the new brick building, opposite the College, where meals may be had at all hours.

REGULAR DINNER HOUR 12 O'CLOCK.
fe25-3m

SHADE TREES,

FLOWERING PLANTS

And Shrubbery.

A full assortment of Shade Trees, Evergreens, Shrubbery, Plants, etc., constantly on hand and for sale, first door south of Odd Fellows' building, on First street, Woodland.

G. E. SILL.
Woodland, February 6th, 1871.

JOHN NELSON.

The fast trotting Stallion, JOHN NELSON, a beautiful chestnut, for style, form and endurance, has no equal in the State. He can be found at the Glasscock's Stables, Woodland, a portion of each week, and the remaining time at McFayden's ranch, near Cottonwood. For particulars see posters.

[fe25-m3] W. H. PRENTISS, Agent.

REINDOLLAR'S
Horse Condition Powders!

Will cure Distemper, Farcy, Hidebound, Colds, and all lingering diseases which may arise from impurities of the Blood or Lungs. For the general improvement of the Horse, it cannot be surpassed. Prepared and sold by RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR. mh4-3m

FOR SALE.

A span of GOOD AMERICAN WORKING HORSES, or will trade for a HOUSE AND LOT in Woodland or for a small tract of land near town. For particulars enquire at this office. ja7

Reduced Prices!

—AT—

JACOBS & MEYERSON'S

NEW STORE,

Main Street, Woodland,

OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE.

Having purchased the entire Stock of Goods from the establishment of Mr. Elsner, of Plainfield, consisting of

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Hats and Caps,
Groceries, Etc.,

At Greatly

REDUCED PRICES

from the original cost, we offer them to the public at prices that

DEFY COMPETITION!

☞ We cordialy invite all to give us a call and examine our Stock, feeling confident that we can sell

CHEAPER

Than any other Store in Woodland!

We hope by liberal dealing and fair inducements to secure a portion of the public patronage.

fe25-3m JACOBS & MEYERSON.

WOODLAND

FISH AND

VEGETABLE MARKET

Washington Block, Main street.

J. G. SCHWALM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES:

Tea,
Coffee,
Sugar,
Butter,
Cheese,
Eggs,
Ham,
Bacon,
Pork,

DUTCH HERRINGS, RUSSIAN CAVIAR, &c.

Preserved Fruits,

Of every description. Also, the Choicest BRANDIES, WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS.

Depot of National Brewery.

LAGER BEER 15 cts. per Bottle, 15 cts. per Quart, and 5 cts. per Glass.

A variety of FRESH FISH every Thursday.
fe4-3m

J. S. HENNING,

(Late of Knight's Landing,)

SURVEYOR,

Civil Engineer and Draughtsman,

HAS LOCATED IN WOODLAND,

And proposes to compile for publication a complete

Map of Yolo County,

Showing the County Roads, Boundaries of Swamp and Overflowed Lands, Land Grants, etc. The map will be lithographed and mounted on rollers in the best style. Every owner or claimant of a piece of land can, by sending a description of their land, naming the subdivision by Township, Section or Quarter Section, and One Dollar, have their names inserted in their tract.

Parties desirous of advertising can have engravings of buildings or business cards printed on the margin of the map, on reasonable terms.

Five Hundred Copies

Will be printed and sold to subscribers at $3 50 per copy. The map will be on a large scale—about 4 by 4½ feet. Office in the Court House. Surveys made in any part of the county. ja28-tf

Established 1849.

ERNEST A. ERLANDSON,

PRODUCE

Commission Merchant,

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

N. B.—California Produce, Wheat and all kinds of Grain, Flour, etc., solicited on Consignment.

☞ P. S.—Mr. E. has respectable business connections in all the principal commercial cities in the world. de31tf

BOB'S SAMPLE ROOMS,

Next door to the Post Office,

Main street, - - - - Woodland.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.

Bob stands rerdy to throw the dice,
From Monday morning till Saturday night;
If he gets beat, he'll throw them thrice;
If then he's beat, he'll make it right.

So look out for squalls.

fe4-3m R. T. BUCKLEY, Proprietor.

Notice of Receiver's Sale of Real Estate.

A DECREE HAVING BEEN DULY MADE and entered at the last term of the District Court for this District, whereby the undersigned was appointed Receiver, to take charge of all the property belonging to the late partnership of McCLINTOCK & DINWIDDIE, and to sell the same and apply the proceeds of said sale toward the liquidation of the indebtedness of said firm; and if the sale of the Personal Property belonging to said firm was not sufficient to liquidate said demands, then, in that event, said Receiver, after giving four weeks' notice in some newspaper printed and published in Yolo County, stating the time and place of said sale, shall proceed to sell, at public auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, at the time and place mentioned in said notice, all the Real Estate belonging to said partnership. Now, therefore, in obedience to said decree, notice is hereby given by the undersigned, Receiver, that he will proceed to sell, at public auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, gold coin,

On the 3d day of April, A. D. 1871, at 2 o'clock P. M. of that day,

At the town of Knights Landing, in the county of Yolo, State of California, all the right, title and interest that the said McClintock & Dinwiddie have or had as partners as aforesaid in and to all that lot, piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being in the said town and county, and described as follows, to wit: The west part of Lot No. 7, in Block No. 2, the same being 28 feet fronting on Front street, and running back 160 feet, and marked "Dinwiddie and McClintock" on the plan of the Town of Knight's Landing, on file in the Recorder's office of Yolo County.

Dated—March 1st, 1871.

A. C. TURNER, Receiver.
S. G. HARPER, Attorney. mh4-5t

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE Copartnership heretofore existing between the undersigned under the firm name of HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO., in the Town of Knight's Landing, Yolo County, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, and only W. S. Huston and Alex. Goldman are authorized to receive and receipt for all outstanding debts due said firm, and also to pay all debts of said firm as shown by their books.

Signed, B. M. FLEISHMAN,
G. KAUFMAN,
W. S. HUSTON,
ALEX. GOLDMAN.

HUSTON & GOLDMAN,

SUCCESSORS TO
HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.,
KNIGHT'S LANDING.

THE Copartnership heretofore existing under the firm name of HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO., having been dissolved, we consider it a duty we owe to our patrons thus to acknowledge their former favors, and respectfully solicit a continuance of their patronage at the old stand, where for sixty days we will sell from the stock on hand at greatly reduced prices, to make room for our Spring Stock.

All persons indebted to the late firm of Huston, Goldman & Co., are notified that we are the only authorized persons to collect the debts due the late firm, and all persons knowing themselves indebted must come forward and settle, either by note or otherwise, as the business of Huston, Goldman & Co., must be finally closed on or before April 1st, 1871.

mh11-5t

Road Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT A Petition will be presented to the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, California, at their regular meeting in May, A. D. 1871, asking for the appointment of Viewers to view and report upon a proposed location of a public road forty-five feet in width as follows, to wit: Commencing at the high bridge spanning the arroya draining Lamb Valley, on the public traveled road leading from Cache Creek Cañon to Woodland; thence northerly between the lands of John Dennis and Stevens' to Cache Creek; thence across said creek, running northerly between the lands of the Duncan Brothers and D. Q. Adams to their north line; thence east a few rods to the southeast corner of N. Brothers' land; thence north on the township line between one and two west ten north through said townships to the northwest corner of J. P. Goodnough's land; thence east a few rods to the corner of J. B. Nixon's and G. W. Woodward's land; thence north on the township line between one and two west, township eleven north, through said townships; thence north between one and two west, townships twelve north, to the northwest corner of section eighteen in township twelve, one west; thence running east two miles to intersect the road running from Woodland to Colusa at the northwest corner of section sixteen;—and upon the favorable report of said Viewers shall ask for the final location and establishment thereof as a public highway.

JOHN B. DUNGAN.
March 7th, 1871. mh18-4d

Notice of Sale and Continuance.

DAVISVILLE, Yolo Co., Cal., Feb. 25, 1871.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I have this day sold to J. F. HOUGHTON, of Sacramento County, all my stock of Lumber and Building Materials, together with all Book Accounts and Notes arising from such business which remain unpaid.

ALBERT FLOYD.

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL CONTINUE, at Davisville, the Lumber business, and will sell at greatly reduced rates, building and fencing materials.

Also for sale, at great bargains, several Lots with Dwelling Houses, in the town of Davisville.

Mr. ALBERT FLOYD will act as my Agent for all Collections and Sales.

mh4-5t J. F. HOUGHTON.

Application for Land Certificate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that certificate of purchase issued from the State Land Office to J. P. RITTZ, on the 3rd day of August, 1859, No. 241, for the north half of section No. 2, Township No. 8 North, Range 3 East, Mount Diablo Meridian, and being swamp and overflowed land of Yolo county, State of California, has been destroyed or lost, and that I, the undersigned, am the legal owner thereof; and that I will, on the third day of April, 1871, at 11 o'clock A. M., or as soon thereafter as I can be heard, apply to the Register of said Land Office for the issuance to me of a duplicate of said certificate.

March 4th, 1871.

JENNIE ANDREWS.
A. COMTE, Jr., Attorney. mh4-5t

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County until

Monday, the 3d day of April next, at 2 P. M.

for grading a portion of the Sacramento and Clear Lake Road, commencing on the South side of Chas. E. Green's ranch and running East—grading not to exceed 10,000 cubic yards of earth work. A good and sufficient bond must accompany each bid. Payment to be made in Warrants on the County Road Fund. The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

L. L. B. RUGGLES, Pres't.
E. BYNUM, Clerk,
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy. mh11-5t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of David Forbs, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the above named estate, to creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within four months after the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at his office in Odd Fellows' Block, in Woodland, County of Yolo and State of California.

Dated—March 15th, 1871.

mh18-5t GILES E. SILL, Administrator.

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF THOMAS MCCLORY, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Executor of the above named Estate, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within four months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned at his residence, near Buckeye, 12 miles southwest from Woodland, Yolo County, California.

Dated—February 18th, 1871.

M. J. S. MCWILLIAMS, Executor.
STERLING G. HARPER, Attorney. fe25-5t

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF ALVA BLAIR, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of said estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at the office of his Attorneys, FROST & BUSH, Woodland, California.

LAFAYETTE LUDDEN.
Woodland, Saturday, March 11, 1871. mh11-5t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Thomas Baird, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned, Administrator of said estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at the office of FROST & BUSH, Woodland, California.

Woodland, March 4th, 1871.

mh4-5t THOMAS L. BAIRD, Administrator.

United States Internal Revenue,

ASS'T ASSESSOR'S OFFICE, 5TH DIST., CAL., SUISUN, March 14th, 1871.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT ALL Statements of Income and Applications for Special Tax must be made to the undersigned on or before the THIRTIETH DAY OF APRIL. The Assistant Assessor will be at Woodland from March 20th to March 25th inclusive, and at Knight's Landing on the 27th and 28th of March, 1871.

J. B. RICHARDSON,
mh18-2 Ass't Ass'r for Yolo and Solano Co's.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & CO.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. O'NEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

Railroad Matters.

Since the reorganization of the California Pacific Railroad Company it seems to be inspired with new life. There is no doubt that it is much stronger financially than ever before. We hear nothing now of the Central Pacific getting possession of it, and probably shall not hereafter. Besides having improved the line of road throughout, and especially about the depot and grounds at Marysville, new and elegant cars have been put upon this branch of the road, including a second-class coach and smoking-car, making the trains very complete and comfortable. The business of the road is rapidly increasing. Next to the terminal points, Woodland furnishes more business than any other station. The Company is pushing the new branch up the Sonoma Valley with all possible speed. But that which more nearly interests us and this county, is that there is some prospect that the branch from here to Colusa will be commenced this Spring. We learn that President Jackson, who was elected by the Company for another year, will make a tour over the route shortly, starting from Woodland, with a view to determining whether to begin upon it at once or not. Further, a proposition by residents along the route to Capay Valley (talked of last Summer), has been made to the Company to give the right of way and grade the road bed if the Company would stock it, and this we learn is being favorably considered by the Company, an encouraging reply having been received from the President. That is the proper way to do. If the residents along a proposed line of road wish to give right of way, etc., in consideration for benefits to be received, that is right and proper—very different to taxing the county to enable a Company to build roads. There is no doubt but these lines will bring an immense amount of business to the main line. They would also add greatly to the growth and prosperity of Woodland, and to the development and general wealth of the county and indeed of the whole valley to the north and west. The building of these roads would make our town quite a railroad center. Besides, it would permanently settle the question of a road from Suisun up the west side of the valley, and on northward. From what we have recently learned, it looks to us very much as though either the latter road or the Colusa and Red Bluff branch starting from this place would go through this Summer, and we have strong hopes of a line starting from here westward to Capay Valley and on through the Canyon into the redwood lumber country.

IMPORTANT INVENTION.—Our townsman, J. R. Sullivan, Section master on this portion of the Cal. P. R. R., has made an important invention in the shape of a self-adjusting rail, which will vastly promote the safety of the lives of passengers and employees, and economy in the wear and tear of the rails. The invention has been patented and thoroughly tested. It consists of a self-adjusting safety spring chock rail with rubber combination, and is said to work admirably, preventing the splitting and breaking of rails caused by expansion and in a great measure doing away with the *old* cast iron "frogs" which have caused so many accidents and such serious loss of life. Another important invention by the same gentleman is applied to street railroads and found to work admirably. It has been adopted by the South San Francisco and Bay View Company and is now in use on that line.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH TROUBLES.—Another Council sat yesterday in this place to try charges preferred against the pastor of the Congregational Church and Society, Rev. S. E. Rosboro. The findings of the Council were handed in too late for this issue, being somewhat lengthy. We understand that the Council recommend the resignation of Mr. Rosboro, and further that he does not propose to regard the recommendation. A portion of the Church and all the Society we believe sustain their pastor, while public opinion also favors him. The document referred to, with further comments will appear next week.

MODEL ELECTION.—An observant friend says, that the only real disturbance during the day and night of the municipal election on the 14th, was occasioned by a collission between an old-time Republican and a gentleman of this town, who, although formerly a Republican, voted for some of the nominees on the Democratic ticket. The old fogy Republican got the worst of it, and his more enlightened antagonist received the congratulations of his many friends for his manly vindication of his right to have his own opinion and vote accordingly.

THE REASON WHY.—DEAR DEMOCRAT:—In one of our public schools, not long since, I was listening to the teacher questioning a class in geography and explaining why Sacramento was called the capitol of the State, and then asked the class "What is the capitol of the United States?" "Washington!" was the prompt reply. "Why is Washington called the capitol of the United States?" A bright boy of about nine summers, in haste to answer first, replied: "Because it is near the place where Christ was baptised." D.

PUT IN YOUR PIPES.—The Gas Company is pushing the gas works ahead rapidly, and the big gas meter looming up helps to give our town more of a city-like appearance. The principal street pipes are all down, and during the past week many of our people have had their buildings piped and connections made. In a couple of weeks the Company will be ready to light us up, and those who have not yet done so should hurry up their piping and be ready for the gas light.

HESPERIAN AND ZENOBIAN EXHIBITION.—This (Saturday) evening the Hesperian and Zenobian Societies of our College give a public entertainment at Washington Hall, to aid the funds of their Societies. Former exhibitions warrant us in saying this one will be a rich treat to our people, and we hope to see the Hall well filled.

GRAND SOIREE.—Professor T. J. Carroll, Dancing Master, will give another of his pleasant soirees this, Saturday evening, in Sprague & Fiske's Hall. These are very pleasant parties and free from the objection many have to balls—that they are kept up till morning. The Soirees close before midnight, and only cost a dollar a ticket.

For the very best Photographs, go to BRADLEY & RULOFSON, No. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco. ☞ Closed on Sundays. ☜

A Few Suggestions.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—Now that we are incorporated and have become something like New York and other aspirants for municipal and metropolitan fame, you will find the country full of good intentioned men, anxious to fill the ears of the newly elected officers with good advice as to the *modus operandi* of converting our strong, little, old, rough Woodland into a polished and refined city, within whose precincts everything shall be almost perfect. Anybody can, with very little reflection, study up the article called "good advice," so I have determined to try to be among the first to make some criticisms upon the present raw and uncultivated Woodland, and the very finished town we are going to make of it. Looking all over the town, where shall I commence? Inevitably, the first things which strike the attention of citizens residing here and strangers arriving by the night trains, are the sidewalks and streets. One of the first guarantees of civilization in a town or city, is that the person who walks the side-walks, or he who drives or rides through the streets, shall be safe from "man traps" in the shape of cellars, excavations, piles of lumber, and other neck-breaking and shin-splitting accumulations along the aforesaid thoroughfares. The grades along the main street of Woodland are most interestingly devoid of anything like sameness or monotony, but it takes a Woodlander, well practiced in night-walking, to traverse them without torn garments and even broken bones. In day-time they are pretty good, in the same manner that a gymnasium is good—on account of the variety of the muscular actions called into play during a rapid walk along the pavements.

As I am the first to offer good advice to the newly elected officers I shall not go too far; but shall wait till they get over their first surfeit of similar good advice, and then, if I find my suggestions of any value, continue with other suggestions as to the proper and practical remedies. BLIFFKINS.

M. E. SUNDAY SCHOOL BENEFIT.—An entertainment will be given at Washington Hall by the ladies of the Methodist Church of this place, on Friday evening, March 31st, the proceeds to be used for the benefit of the Methodist Sabbath School. The entertainment will consist principally of vocal and instrumental music, interspersed with pleasing tableaux. Several of Woodland's best choristers—ladies and gentlemen, have volunteered for the occasion. This will help to secure a very large attendance. Admission 50 cents; children half price.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE.—Mrs. Laura DeForce Gordon delivered a lecture at the Court House on Saturday evening last on this question, expressing herself, as usual, in a clear, entertaining and intelligent manner, to a fair audience. There was not much enthusiasm manifested, however. On Monday evening another meeting was held by a few friends of the movement, but it was very slimly attended, so much so that after waiting more than half an hour for an audience to arrive, the few who were there dispersed without signing the roll.

MICROSCOPIC PHOTOGRAPHY.—We have received from the publishers, L. H. Rogers & Co., 61 William street, New York city, photographed copies of the *London Times* and *Harper's Weekly*, reduced to carrier pigeon size. These are the first ever produced in this country. They are each exact fac similes of the originals except as to size, and through a microscope the words are distinct and clear. Copies can be seen at this office, and may be procured by remitting to the publishers, at 25 cents each.

KICKED BY A HORSE.—A little son of our townsman, J. M. Wood, aged about 2½ years, was kicked in the forehead by a horse the other day and narrowly escaped being killed. The little fellow playfully struck at the horse with his father's cane which was resented with a kick. Fortunately the animal was not shod or the result would doubtless have proved fatal. The little one was properly attended by surgeons and is now doing well. The skull was slightly fractured.

CATHOLIC BALL.—The Church cleared about $500 by the ball, which was the nicest one of the season. S. Carlisle was awarded the breast pin as the best gentleman dancer; Miss Barnhardt the gold ring, as the best lady dancer; and Professor Carroll, the "indestructible boots," for the best breakdown.

TOWN TRUSTEES.—Our city fathers have organized by electing D. C. Hubbard, President, and E. Giddings, Clerk. They meet again this evening, when their bonds will be filed and arrangements completed for entering upon their duties.

BUYING INSTEAD OF SELLING.—The California Pacific Railroad Company has purchased all the boats, wharves, property and privileges of the California Steam Navigation Co. This doesn't look much like selling out to the Central.

GOOD SCHOOLS.—Those desirous of securing a home in Woodland for the purpose of educating their children, or for any other purpose, will do well to call upon Nathan Elliott, immediately. He has a four-acre tract of land, with a good comfortable house, a brick cellar above ground, a cistern that will hold 350 barrels of water, a good barn, chicken house, etc., 2½ acres of alfalfa, fig, peach, apricot and shade trees, including the olive, and one acre of foreign grape vines in bearing, which he offers for sale cheap and on easy terms. j21

SPECIAL NOTICES.

BE WISE TO-DAY.—'Tis madness to neglect a cough or cold. Consumption may follow, and tho' Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry cures the latter disease, yet the former disappear at once under its influence.

IF A LIFE-RENEWING FOUNTAIN, like that sought for by De Soto, should burst from the earth at every man's door, thousands would turn their backs on the healing springs within arms-reach, to run after pretended remedies. The observant, everywhere, accept Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters as the greatest medicinal blessing of modern times, but on the other hand multitudes dose themselves with poisons, while this well-spring of health is accessible to all. It purifies the animal fluids, regulates every function of the body, calms the nerves, invigorates the vital organs, and is an unfailing specific for indigestion.

A PROFUSE and many times excessively offensive discharge from the nose, with stopping up of the nose at times, impairment of the sense of smell and taste, watering or weak eyes, impaired hearing, irregular appetite, occasional nausea, pressure and pain over the eyes and at times in the back of the head, occasional chilly sensations, cold feet, and a feeling of lassitude and debility are symptoms which are common to catarrh, yet all of them are not present in every case. Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy cures Catarrh in its worst forms and stages. It is pleasant to use and contains no poisonous or caustic drugs. Sent by mail on receipt of sixty-cents. Address R. V. Pierce, 133 Seneca st., Buffalo, N. Y. Sold by druggists.

REOPENING
OF THE
ANTELOPE RESTAURANT
POST OFFICE BLOCK, WOODLAND.

This popular place, after being thoroughly renovated is now opened as a

FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT.

Private rooms for families. Board by the day or week.

fe11-3m J. McCORMICK, Proprietor.

WM. TELL RESTAURANT
AND
LODGING HOUSE.

Board and Lodging $6 per week. Single rooms 50 cents per night.

Every attention will be paid to the patrons of this House, and the cooking will be under the immediate supervision of the proprietor.

Best French Claret and California Wines, Cigars, etc., etc.

mh4-3m HENRY RICKER,

FINE RAIN.—This region was blessed with a good soaking rain which commenced Wednesday about mid-night with several showers, finally settling into a steady rain and continuing nearly all of Thursday. Farmers were becoming very despondent, fearing the moisture in the ground would fail. The crops are looking well generally, and with sufficient spring rains the grain yield be very good throughout the county. The weather is now delightful.

SHOWING THEIR COLORS.—The editor of the *Mail*, whilst he is perfectly willing that negro barbers should vote at our town elections, is sorely perplexed because intelligent young gentlemen residing here and attending college should have exercised that privilege. We had supposed and still believe the influences of Hesperian to be good, and feel satisfied that the young men referred to had a perfect right to vote, both legally and morally.

LEWIS BROTHERS.—A couple of entertainments were given at Washington Hall the past week by the Lewis Brothers, consisting of Mesmerism, Tableaux and Spectacular sensations in first-class style which delighted the audience.

EVENING SCHOOL.—We learn that W. W. Stone, Principal of Woodland Public School, is about to open an evening class for the benefit of those who are unable to attend during the day time.

CATHOLIC SERVICES.—Mass will be celebrated by Father Spelman in Knight's Landing, at 9 A. M., and in Woodland at 12 A. M., on Sunday, March 26th.

BORN.

In Woodland, March 19th, to the wife of Jas. Daniel, a Daughter.

MARRIED.

At the Yolo House, Knight's Landing, March 21st, 1871, by the Rev. Jas. Kelsay, A. W. Dedman to Miss Mary T. Hastings, all of Knight's Landing, Yolo county.

THE AMERICAN DRY GOODS HOUSE.
C. H. GILMAN,
198 J Street, bet. 7th and 8th,
SACRAMENTO, CAL.,

Wholesale and retail dealer in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, of all kinds, also

LADIES AND MISSES

Underwear of all styles received direct from the manufacturers in New York, and for sale as cheap as you can buy the material. Samples of Dress Goods, Cloths, Cassimeres, etc., etc., forwarded to any part of the county or State to select orders from.

☞ In addition to the above, for the accommodation of our customers and the public, we have established a first class

Dressmaker's Establishment,

On the second floor, where a fit is guaranteed.

C. H. GILMAN,
198 J St., bet. 7th and 8th.

fe4-3m

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.
RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,
Dealers in all kinds of
Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,
And everything found in a
First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions
ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,
Day or night, by
T. B. REINDOLLAR,
APOTHECARY.
Postoffice Building,
ja28-3m **Woodland.**

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
WATCHMAKERS
—AND—
JEWELERS.

Largest assortment of
Jewelry,
Clocks,
Watches,
Plated Goods.
ALSO,
BOOKS,
Stationery of all descriptions,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
AND FANCY GOODS,
Lamps and Trimmings,
Guns and Ammunition,
Pistols and Knives.

Agents for the
Florence Sewing Machine.
POSTOFFICE BUILDING,
ja11-3m Woodland.

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ, DEALER IN **DRUGS** AND **MEDICINES,** **OILS** AND **PAINTS,** **Pat. Medicines** **BOOKS** AND **STATIONERY.**

T. P. MAGEE, DEALER IN **CLOTHING** AND **GENT'S** FURNISHING GOODS, **BOOTS** AND **SHOES,** **HATS, CAPS,** Latest and most **FASHIONABLE STYLES** OF **CLOTHING.**

Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

ja16-3m

New Store and New Goods!!
M. HYMAN
Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire
New Stock of Goods!
—EMBRACING—
Dry Goods,
Groceries,
Clothing,
Boots, Shoes,
Crockery,
And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"
I Will not be Undersold!
ja2-3m M. HYMAN.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,
DRUGGIST and Apothecary,
FRONT STREET,
KNIGHT'S LANDING.
—DEALER IN—
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
ja10-3m

$5 to $10 per Day. MEN WOMEN, BOYS and GIRLS who engage in our new business make from $5 to $10 per day in their own localities. Full particulars and instructions sent free by mail. Those in need of permanent, profitable work, should address at once.
GEORGE STINSON & CO.,
fe18-3m Portland, Maine.

NEW DRUG STORE
IN WOODLAND!
APOTHECARY'S HALL,
Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.

BEN. HASTINGS,
PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,
(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)
Has Opened a New Drug Store
On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements, and supplied with an
ENTIRELY NEW
AND COMPLETE
ASSORTMENT OF
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
Choice Perfumery,
TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,
CHEMICALS,
Standard "Patent Medicines,"
STATIONERY, ETC., ETC.,
Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.

PRESCRIPTIONS.

This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.

☞ The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.

Please Give me a Call.
BEN. HASTINGS.
Woodland, Sept. 22, 1870. de24-3m

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

SPRING & SUMMER GOODS!

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have
RENOVATED MY STORE,
On Main street, and have
An Entire New Stock
OF
Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, etc., etc.,
Which I will sell at the
LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME
AND EXAMINE
MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,
At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.
ja30-3m

NEW FAMILY
FRUIT AND VEGETABLE STORE!
Great Reduction in Prices
—AT—
A. GRIGGS & CO'S
Main Street, opposite College, Woodland.

The above Firm have opened a FRUIT, VEGETABLE AND GROCERY STORE, where they keep the finest
Apples and other Fruit,
Vegetables of all kinds,
Pure Cider Vinegar,
And a full supply of Family Groceries—Tea, Coffee, Sugar and all other Staple Articles; also, Nuts, Candies, Tobacco, Cigars, etc.

The citizens of Woodland and vicinity are invited to give us a trial. We shall deal uprightly with all who favor us with their patronage.

☞ Goods Delivered to any part of Woodland free of charge. de24-3m

OPPOSITION
FURNITURE STORE
—AND—
Cabinet Shop!
South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,
WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE
FURNITURE,
Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes
furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.
ja23-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

M. PETERSON,
HOUSE.  SIGN AND
Ornamental Painter,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

WOODLAND MARKET.
Beef, Mutton,
Pork, Veal,
Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.
Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.
fe16-3m JAS. ASBERRY,

A. & T. PORTER,
Dealers in all kinds of
FAMILY GROCERIES
AND PROVISIONS,
Fruits and Vegetables,
FLOUR AND MEAL,
DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,
In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED
From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of
GROCERIES,
To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of
VEGETABLES
Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS
Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs
Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE
Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER,
mh4-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.


Hear the Voice of the People!

JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SIXTON says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative Blood PURIFYER and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, crippled in hands and feet, unable to move except with crutches, at all times suffering great pain. I was induced to try YERBA SANTA, I soon experienced great benefit from its use. I am at the present time strong and in healthy, decked and afflicted I recommend it to all who are as I was to try it." CHAS. WALDTER, of Cherokee, Butte county, states: "For many years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type I sought relief in vain until I was induced to try the YERBA SANTA, when I found perfect restoration to health. I have recommended it to my many friends, and in all cases a perfect, a speedy cure was the result of its use." J. R. ROBERTS, of San Francisco, says: "I had for three years been afflicted with the Rheumatism, to such an extent that in all that time I was unable to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." M. H. DARRACH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.,
AGENTS,
Nos. 529 and 531 Market Street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. n29-6m

MONEY SAVED!
BY DEALING AT THE
NEW FRUIT MARKET,
AND VEGETABLE
And Grocery Store!
Goods Delivered free  To any part of town.
JOHN F. FRIGGENS,
Has opened a New Family Grocery Store in the building East of the Hunter House, lately occupied by Griggs & Friggens, and intends to keep for sale a
Fresh Stock of Groceries,
Fruits, Vegetables, Etc.
☞ His motto is: "Cash Sales and Small Profits." Friends, give him a call. de24-3m

S. KAUFMAN,
(At Lippman's old stand,)
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,
Is offering to the public a choice variety of
Fancy Goods,
Of every description. Also, a fine assortment of the best qualities and styles of
Cents' Furnishing Goods,
Embracing Fine Underwear, Collars, Handkerchiefs, Neckties, etc.
Tobacco and Cigars,
STATIONERY, CANDIES, NUTS, ETC.,
form leading features of this establishment, where the patronage of the public is respectfully invited, mh2-3m

CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY!

C. ELLIOTT,
WOODLAND.

Great Reduction in Prices.
BY THE USE OF MY
Patent Wood & Rubber Spring,
I have Reduction in the Wages of Mechanics and the Prices of Materials,
can afford to and will sell BUGGIES and SPRING WAGONS 30 to 50 percent less than I did one year ago.

ONE HUNDRED BUGGIES
On hand and in course of construction, prices from $150 to $450.

Seventy-three Spring Wagons
On hand and in course of construction, prices from $125 to $300.

Wagons built with the Wood Spring considerably cheaper than those built with Steel Springs, and they are neater looking, 50 to 100 lbs lighter, strong and durable; besides they are simple in construction and not so liable to get out of repair as other makes.

Header and Lumber Wagons
On hand and built to order; prices $115 to $225.

BUGGY REPAIRING,
Trimming and Painting done to order.

☞ CHARGES REASONABLE. ☜

Three Harrows, one Peoria Plow, one Cultivator and Weed Cutter for sale very cheap.
ja28-3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
—DEALERS IN—
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of
DRY GOODS,
of Every Description!
Also an extensive and superior stock of
Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,
Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.
Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!
HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
mh5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

THE NEW FOOD.


For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

A Glorious Change!!
THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.
Plantation Bitters.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.

oc22-1y

AGENTS WANTED
For a new and Beautifully Illustrated Work,
"OVERLAND THROUGH ASIA."
By THOMAS W. KNOX.
Over 600 Pages! 200 Fine Engravings!
An Attractive and Fast-selling Book!
Now's the Time to Secure Good Territory! It will Out-sell all Other Books.
Agents also Wanted for the
"PACIFIC LAW ENCYCLOPEDIA"
The Best Law Book Out!
Written Expressly for Use Upon the Pacific Coast.
800 PAGES! FULL LAW BINDING!
Treats Upon Nearly 800 Different Subjects.
To consult a lawyer on any one of which would cost more than the price of the book.
By J. F. COWDERY,
Of the San Francisco Bar.
The above are the most rapidly-selling and popular books ever published upon the coast. Agents are meeting with success everywhere.
☞ Send immediately for Circulars and terms to
A. L. BANCROFT & CO.,
fe25 San Francisco.

APPLE PARER CORER & SLICER.
Does it all at Once.)
SOLD BY HARDWARE DEALERS.
WHOLESALE Agents, CLARK WILSON & CO., 85 Beekman street, New York. Manufactured by D. H. Whitemore, Worcester, Massachusetts. jul4-1we

For Sale!
I have for sale THREE NEW SEWING MACHINES, first class quality, which I will sell for cash at agents' prices, or will trade for good MILK COWS.
ja14tf N. ELLIOTT.

The Yolo Democrat.

Miscellaneous Items.

THE Mendocino County jail is without a prisoner.

MRS. GRADY, residing on Staten Island recently gave birth to four boys.

THERE are thirteen railroads terminating on the Illinois shore, opposite St. Louis.

THE grain crops are much larger and in finer condition in Tulare county than any previous year.

ST. PATRICK'S DAY was celebrated in San Francisco, Sacramento, Marysville, Stockton and Petaluma.

SENATOR SUMNER declares that Grant has already, been guilty of offences enough, to justify his impeachment.

SECOND Class passengers are now brought from Omaha to San Francisco, over the Pacific Railroad, for $50 in currency.

A ROASTED onion bound upon the pulse on the wrist will, it is claimed, stop the most inevterate toothache in a few minutes.

OWEN OTEY and Wm. Perry, two colored gentlemen, are candidates for City Marshal of St. Charles, Mo., at the April election.

NEARLY 1,142,021 centals of wheat have been shipped from Vallejo to foreign ports since the last harvest, valuation $2,274,340.

THE $15,000 prize in the Grass Valley lottery is said to have been won by a Sacramento bar-keeper, whose friends are now legion.

THE gallant Democracy of Marysville fired a salute on Thursday evening of last week in honor of the Democratic victory in New Hampshire.

IT cost to dig the cellar under the New York Post Office and wall it up, from $80,000 to $100,000. This is an official statement made in the House of Representatives

A SON of John Whyte, conductor of the Sacramento Valley freight train, was presented recently with a ticket in the Grass Valley lottery, which ticket it appears has won $3,000.

THE editor of the Alameda *Encinal* held a ticket in the Nevada City lottery, and drew a pair of ladies white cotton drawers. He says they are not what he wanted, but he will try and make a shift with them.

AN inquisitive young lady in Wisconsin thought it would be awfully nice to see a storm from a light-house, and went to the tower of Racine for that purpose. She was gratified with tempest that kept her a prisoner for five days.

EMPEROR WILLIAM has returned to Prussia. The citizens have welcomed him with lively demonstrations of joy and pride everywhere on his road to Berlin. The Czar of Russia has sent a deputation of distinguished Russian officers to salute the Emperor.

"WILLIAM, thee knows I never call anybody names: but William, if the Mayor were to come to me and say, 'John, I want thee to find me the biggest liar in all Philadelphia, I would come to thee and put my hand on thy shoulder and say to thee, 'William, the Mayor wants to see thee.'"

SENATOR Casserly telegraphs from Washington that the appropriations made by the last Congress for the mint, forts, light-houses, navy yards, surveys, etc., in California, amount to over a million and a half of dollars. Considerable money for our Republican friends to work upon during the next canvass!

IMMENSE STEAMERS.—Six immense steamers are now being constructed in England, to constitute a new line between New York and Liverpool. The pioneer, the Oceanic, is nearly finished. She is 440 feet long, built mainly of iron, with engines of three thousand horse-power, and a carrying capacity of six thousand tons. Her screw has four blades. She is built to carry two hundred cabin and one thousand steerage passengers.

FIFTEEN GREAT MISTAKES.—An exchange says of the many mistakes that people make, these fifteen are among the greatest: It is a great mistake to set up your own standard of right and wrong, and judge people accordingly; to measure the enjoyment of others by by our own; to expect uniformity of opinion in this world; to look for judgement and experience in youth; to endeavor to mould all dispositions alike; not to yield in immaterial trifles; to look for perfection in our own actions; to worry ourselves and others with what cannot be remedied; not to alleviate all that needs alleviation, as far as lies in our power; not to make allowances for the infirmities of others; to consider everything impossible which we cannot perform; to believe only what our finite minds can grasp; to expect to be able to understand everything. The greatest of these is, *to live for time, when any moment may launch us into eternity.*

WHAT EATS FARMERS UP.—The fences of the United States are estimated to have cost more than the houses, cities included; more than the ships, vessels and boats of every description which sail on the ocean, lakes and rivers; more than our manufactories, with all their machinery, and more than any one class of property, real estate excepted. These are curious facts, but they are facts nevertheless. The fences of New York are put down at $144,000,000; those of Ohio at $115,000,000, and Pennsylvania at $120,000,000. Divided out at this rate, the money invested in fences alone is more than equal to the national debt. As fences require to be renewed on an average once in ten years, the annual cost to the country is not far short of $200,000,000.

A RECONSTRUCTED STATE.—Frank Blair thus told how Radical reconstruction worked in Missouri: "If Senators," he said, "were not animated by passion, by ambition, and lust of power, they would see by that which has been done under their system at the South what we are tending to. I come from a State which has just escaped this thraldom, and I understand perfectly well what Radical rule is. A more shameful disfranchisement of loyal men and good men never took place anywhere in the world than that which has existed in the State of Missouri. It was a thoroughly arbitrary government, in which one man appointed the registrars, and they the supervisors, and they the judges of election; and those men arbitrarily, without reason and against reason, excluded anybody they pleased for the ballot. The result was that in the State of Missouri, with a population of over 1,712,000, we cast at this election only 167,000 votes under confessedly the most liberal registration we have ever had in the State since the war closed, while Indiana, with much less population, according to the census, cast 318,000 votes, double the number of Missouri."

HENRY T. HELMBOLD'S
COMPOUND FLUID
Extract Catawba
GRAPE PILLS.

Component Parts—Fluid Extract Rhubarb and Fluid Extract Catawba Grape Juice.

FOR LIVER COMPLAINTS, JAUNDICE, BILIOUS AFFECTIONS SICK OR NERVOUS HEADACHE COSTIVENESS, ETC. PURELY VEGETABLE, CONTAINING NO MERCURY, MINERALS OR DELETERIOUS DRUGS.

H

These Pills are the most delightfully pleasant purgative, superseding castor oil, salts, magnesia, etc. There is nothing more acceptable to the stomach. They give tone, and they cause neither nausea nor griping pains. They are composed of the *finest ingredients*. After a few days' use of them, such an invigoration of the entire system takes place as to appear miraculous to the weak and enervated, whether arising from imprudence or disease. H. T. Helmbold's Compound Fluid Extract Catawba Grape Pills are not sugar-coated from the fact that sugar-coated Pills do not dissolve but pass through the stomach without dissolving, consequently do not produce the desired effect. THE CATAWBA GRAPE PILLS, being pleasant in taste and odor, do not necessitate their being sugar-coated. PRICE FIFTY CENTS PER BOX.

E

HENRY T. HELMBOLD'S
HIGHLY CONCENTRATED COMPOUND
FLUID EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA

Will radically exterminate from the system Scrofula, Syphilis, Fever Sores, Ulcers, Sore Eyes, Sore Legs, Sore Mouth, Sore Head, Bronchitis, Skin Diseases, Salt Rheum, Cankers, Runnings from the Ear, White Swellings, Tumors, Cancerous Affections, Nodes, Rickets, Glandular Swellings, Night Sweats, Rash, Tetter, Humors of all kinds, Chronic Rheumatism, Dyspepsia and all diseases that have been established in the system for years.

L

BEING PREPARED EPPRESSLY FOR THE ABOVE COMPLAINTS, its Blood-Purifying Properties are greater than any other preparation of Sarsaparilla. It gives the complexion a clear and healthy color and restores the patient to a state of health and purity. For Purifying the blood, removing all cronic constitutional diseases arising from an impure state of the blood, and the only reliable and effectual known remedy for the cure of pains and swelling of the bones, ulcerations of the throat and legs, blotches, pimples on the face, erysipelas and all scaly eruptions of the skin, and beautifying the complexion. Price, $1 50 per bottle.

M

HENRY T. HELMBOLD'S
CONCENTRATED
FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU,
The Great Diuretic,

Has cured every case of Diabetes in which it has been given, irritation of the neck of the bladder and inflamation of the kidneys and bladder, ulceration of the kidneys and bladder, retention of urine, diseases of the prostate gland, stone in the bladder, calculus, gravel, brick dust deposit and mucous or milky discharges, and for enfeebled and delicate constitutions of both sexes, attended with the following symptoms: Indisposition to exertion, loss of power, loss of appetite, loss of memory, difficulty of breathing, weak nerves, trembling, horror of disease, wakefulness, dimness of vision, pain in the back, hot hands, flushing of the body, dryness of the skin, eruptions on the face, pallid countenance, universal lassitude of the muscular system, etc. Used by persons from the age of eighteen to twenty-five, and from thirty-five to fifty-five or in the decline or change of life; after confinement or labor pains; bed-wetting in children.

B

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU IS DIURETIC AND BLOOD-BURIFYING, and cures all diseases arising from habits of dissipation and excesses and imprudences in life, impurities of the blood, etc., superseding copaiba in affections for which it is used, and for syphilitic affections—in these diseases, used in connection with Helmbold's Rose Wash.

LADIES.

In many affections peculiar to ladies, the EXTRACT BUCHU is unequalled by any other remedy, as in chlorosis or retention, irregularity, painfulness or suppression of customary evacuations, ulcerated or schirrus state of the uterus, leucorrhœa or whites, sterility, and for all complaints incident to the sex, whether arising from indiscretion or habits of dissipation. It is prescribed extensively by the most eminent Physicians and Midwives for enfeebled and delicate constitutions, of both sexes and all ages (attended with any of the above diseases or symptoms).

O

H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

Cures Diseases arising from Imprudences, Habits of Dissipation, etc.,

In all their stages, at little expense, little or no change of diet, no inconvenience and no exposure. It causes a frequent desire and gives strength to the urinary organs, thereby removing obstructions, preventing and removing strictures, allaying pain, and inflammation so frequent in this class of diseases, and expelling all poisonous matter.

Thousands who have been the victims of incompetent persons and who have paid heavy fees to be cured in a short time, haue found they have been deceived, and that the "poison" has, by the use of powerful astringents, been dried up in the system, to break out in a more aggravated form, and perhaps after marriage.

Use HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU for all Affections and Diseases of the Urinary Organs, whether existing in male or female, from whatever cause originating, and no matter of how long standing. PRICE, ONE DOLLAR AND FIFTY CENTS PER BOTTLE.

L

HENRY T. HELMBOLD'S IMPROVED ROSE WASH

Cannot be surpassed as a FACE WASH, and will be found the only specific remedy in every species of Cutaneous Affection. It speedily eradicates Pimples, Spots, Scorbutic Dryness, Indurations of the Cutaneous Membrane, etc., dispels Dryness and Incipient Inflammation, Hives, Rash, Moth Patches, Dryness of Scalp or skin, Frost Bites, and all purposes for which Salves or Ointments are used; restores the skin to a state of purity and softness, and insures continued healthy action to the tissue of its vessels, on which depends the agreeable clearness and vivacity of that complexion so much sought and admired. But however valuable as a remedy for existing defects of the skin, H. T. Helmbold's Rose Wash has long sustained its principal claim to unbounded patronage by possessing qualities which render it a TOILET APPENDAGE of the most Superlative and congenial character, combining in an elegant formula those prominent requisites Safety and Efficacy, the invariable accompaniments of its use, as a Preserver and Refresher of the complexion. In such diseases as recommended, it cannot be surpassed. PRICE, ONE DOLLAR PER BOTTLE.

D

Full and explicit directions accompany the medicines.

Evidence of the most responsible and reliable character furnished on application, with hundreds of thousands of living witnesses, and upwards of 30,000 unsolicited certificates and recommendatory letters, many of which are from the highest sources, including eminent Physicians, Clergymen, Statesmen, etc.

Henry T. Helmbold's Genuine Preparations

Delivered to any address, secure from obrervation. Established for upward of TWENTY YEARS. Sold by Druggists eveaywhere. Address letters for information in confidence to HENRY T. HELMBOLD, Druggist and Chemist. Only Depots: H. T. HELMBOLD'S Drug and Chemical Warehouse, No. 594 Broadway, New York, and H. T. HELMBOLD'S Medical Depot, 104 South Tenth Street, Philadelphia.

BEWARE OF COUFTERFEITERS. Ask for HENRY T. MELMBOLD'S! TAKE NO OTHER! fe11tf

C. H. GRAY. H. H. WOOD.
GRAY & WOOD,
(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Agricultural Implements
MACHINERY,
HARDWARE,
Wooden-Ware,
Paints and Oils,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS
FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,
IN EVERY STYLE!

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware
In great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

fe12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

JAMES SIBLEY,
Proprietor of the
YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL
— AND —
Sash and Door Factory,
FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,
WOODLAND,

Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that he is prepared to furnish

SASH, DOORS and MOULDING
Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing,
Turning.
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,

DONE TO ORDER!

I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. ja2-3m

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Real Estate and Insurance Agent.
— ALL KINDS OF —
REAL ESTATE
Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

HOUSES TO RENT.

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.
Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
ja16] WOODLAND. [3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine Hearse for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish Coffins, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

ja11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,
DEALER IN
DRY GOODS,
Groceries, Hardware
— AND —
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

ja17-3m

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.
WM. PRICE & CO.,
IMPORTERS
AND
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Brandies, Wines and Liquors,
No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,
ja21] SACRAMENTO. [3m

SPRING AND SUMMER
IMPORTATIONS!
F. S. FREEMAN,
CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,
WOODLAND,
Is constantly receiving a
Complete and Carefully Selected Stock
— OF —
GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of
GENT'S AND BOYS'
Fine Dress, Beaver,
— AND —
CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of
Men's and Boys' Boots,
Also the latest styles of
Balmorals and Gaitors,
for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets, Muslin and
Oil Cloth, Lace Curtains,
Matting, Window Shades
Damasks, Mouldings,

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,
a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines
Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

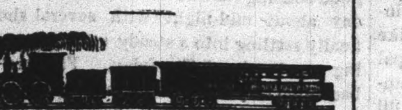
Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

de30-3m F. S. FREEMAN.

Woodland to New York.



B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment
— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc. Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,
consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,
— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,
Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.
mh12] WOODLAND. [3m

PACIFIC
Fruit and Vegetable
DEPOT!

Main street, next door west of Morins's tin-shop, opposite the Bank,
WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

mh18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

TO THE WORKING CLASS.—We are now prepared to furnish all classes with constant employment at home, the whole of the time or for the spare moments. Business new, light and profitable. Persons of either sex easily earn from 50c. to $5 per evening, and a proportional sum by devoting their whole time to the business. Boys and girls can earn nearly as much as men. That all who see this notice may send their address, and test the business, we make this unparalleled offer: To such as are not well satisfied, we will send $1 to pay for the trouble of writing. Full particulars, a valuable sample which will do to commence work on, and a copy of *The People's Literary Companion*—one of the largest and best family newspapers published—all sent free by mail. Reader, if you want permanent, profitable work, address E. C. ALLEN & CO.,

fe18-3m Augusta, Maine.

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 20 to 30 cents per yard.

Flannel wove, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard. Orders left at Porter's store.

ja14-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS!
HENRY ARONSON,
Main Street,........WOODLAND,
(Opposite College Grounds.)
— DEALER IN —
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS
— FOR —
FALL AND WINTER,

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. de25-3m

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
WHOLESALE
DRUGGISTS,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

Call the attention of Dealers to their large assortment of "Newly Arrived" Goods, composed in part of the following articles, together with every thing kept in a well supplied WHOLESALE DRUG STORE.

FRESH DRUGS, TILDEN'S PREPARATIONS
PATENT MEDICINES, DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,
TRUSSES & SUPPORTERS SHAKER HERBS,
ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUMERIES,
KEROSENE OIL, PAINTS AND OILS,

Which we offer at the lowest Cash Prices, and are determined not to be undersold.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL

FOR SALE.

OUR DRUG BUSINESS located in San Francisco, Cal. After our best wishes, and expressing our thanks for the liberal patronage we have received for more than twenty-one years, during which period we have been steadily engaged in the Drug business in California, we beg to say that in consequence of the rapid growth of Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters, now spread over the United States and countries far beyond, we are necessitated to devote our entire time to said business.

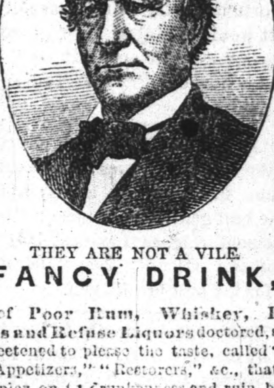
We are the Oldest Drug Firm on the Pacific Coast, and the only one continuous under the same proprietors since 1849, and have determined to sell our large, prosperous, and well established business on favorable terms.

This is a rare opportunity for men with means, of entering into a profitable business with advantages never before offered.

For particulars enquire of
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
R. H. McDONALD, Wholesale Druggists,
J. C. Spencer, San Francisco.

N. B. Until a sale is made we shall continue our importations and keep a large stock on hand, and sell at prices to defy competition.

The Great Medical Discovery!
Dr. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA
VINEGAR BITTERS,
Hundreds of Thousands
Bear testimony to their Wonderful Curative Effects.
WHAT ARE THEY?



FOR FEMALE COMPLAINTS, whether in young or old, married or single, at the dawn of womanhood or at the turn of life, these Tonic Bitters have no equal. Send for a circular.

They are a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic, possessing also, the peculiar merit of acting as a powerful agent in relieving Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver, and all the Visceral Organs.

THEY ARE NOT A VILE
FANCY DRINK,

Made of Poor Rum, Whiskey, Proof Spirits and Refuse Liquors doctored, spiced and sweetened to please the taste, called "Tonics," "Appetizers," "Restorers," &c., that lead the tippler on to drunkenness and ruin, but are a true Medicine, made from the Native Roots and Herbs of California, free from all Alcoholic Stimulants. They are the GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER and LIFE GIVING PRINCIPLE a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the System, carrying off all poisonous matter and restoring the blood to a healthy condition. No person can take these Bitters according to direction and remain long unwell.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys, and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such Diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the Digestive Organs.

DYSPEPSIA OR INDIGESTION. Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad taste in the Mouth Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia.

They invigorate the Stomach and stimulate the torpid liver and bowels, which render them of unequalled efficacy in cleansing the blood of all impurities, and imparting new life and vigor to the whole system.

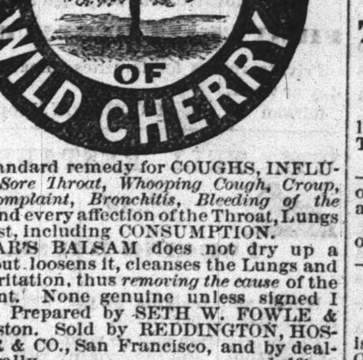
FOR SKIN DISEASES, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-Worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin, of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters. One bottle in such cases will convince the most incredulous of their curative effects.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood pure and the health of the system will follow.

PIN, TAPE and other WORMS, lurking in the system of so many thousands, are effectually destroyed and removed. For full directions, read carefully the circular around each bottle.

J. WALKER, Proprietor. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists and Gen. Agents, San Francisco, Cal., and 32 and 34 Commerce Street, New York.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS.
Ja7



The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. 1y16jy

IF you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

C. D. MORIN,
— DEALER IN —
STOVES!
METAL, HARDWARE,
— AND —
House Furnishing Goods.
Also manufacturer of
Tin, Copper, and
Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS
Kept constantly on hand
LIFTING PUMPS,
of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to
Well-Boring!

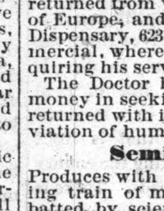
Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. Tin Roofing done in the most scientific manner. Old Roofs Repaired, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. fe1-3m

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.
NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!
DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,



No. 632 Kearney Street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, Weakness, Impotency, etc., etc. Skin diseases of years standing, and Ulcered Legs, etc., successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON

Has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Seminal Weakness

Produces with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves or rattling chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, pimples and various eruptions about the face, hectic flushes, furred tongue, fœted breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequently insanity. If relief be not obtained, you should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure.

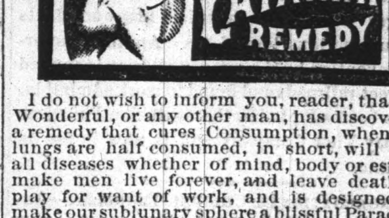
Cure at Home.

Persons at a distance may be cured at home, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, lenth of time the disease has continued, and have medicine promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use. By inclosing $10 in coin, in a registered letter, through the Post Office or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

A package of medicine will be forwarded by express to any part of the Union.

Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they see this advertisement in.

Private entrance on Commercial street.
All communications strictly confidential.
Address: DR. J. F. GIBBON,
fe18-1y P. O. Box 1957, San Francisco, Cal.



I do not wish to inform you, reader, that Dr. Wonderful, or any other man, has discovered a remedy that cures Consumption, when the lungs are half consumed, in short, will cure all diseases whether of mind, body or estate, make men live forever, and leave death to play for want of work, and is designed to make our sublunary sphere a blissful Paradise, to which Heaven itself shall be but a side show. You have heard enough of that kind of humbuggery. But when I tell you that Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy will positively cure the worst cases of Catarrh in the Head, I only assert that which thousands can testify to. I will pay $500 Reward for a case that I cannot cure. A pamphlet giving symptoms and other information set free to any address. This remedy is sold by most druggist in all parts of the world. Price 50 cents. Sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of sixty cents, or four packages for two dollars. Beware of counterfeits and worthless imitations. See that my private Stamp, which is a positive guarantee of genuineness, is upon the outside wrapper. Remember that this private Stamp, issued by the United States Government expressly for stamping my medicines, has my portrait, name and address, and the words "U. S. Certificate of Genuineness," engraved upon it, and need not be mistaken. Don't be swindled by travelers and others representing themselves as Dr. Sage; I am the only man now living that has the knowledge and right to manufacture the Genuine Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy, and I never travel to sell this medicine.

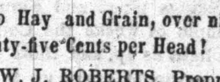
R. V. PIERCE, M. D.
133 Seneca street, Buffalo, N. Y.

EVERY FAMILY SHOULD HAVE IT.
Dr. Guilmette's
Extract of Juniper.



As a delicious tonic, healthful and curative for all diseases of the kidneys and bladder, loss of appetite, dyspepsia, nervous debility, etc., it is unrivalled. To females it is especially recommended for all irregularities of the menses and disorders peculiar to their system, as it can be used with perfect safety. In malarious districts it is a great preventive of fever and ague. R. H. McDONALD & CO. Agents, cor. of Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco [jo15-1y

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

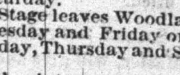


Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

ja10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

Stage  Line

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and BUCKEYE.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 8 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

Wagons for Sale.



Two Wagons, one of which is a heavy LUMBER WAGON, and the other a light, two-horse EXPRESS, both in good order and will be sold on reasonable terms. For particulars inquire at the BANK EXCHANGE SALOON. de31tf